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Title: The Comedy of Errors

The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.]

Author: William Shakespeare

Editor: William George Clark

John Glover

Release Date: December 30, 2007 [EBook #23046]

Language: English

Character set encoding: UTF-8

*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE COMEDY OF ERRORS ***

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This text of _The Comedy of Errors_ is from Volume I of the nine-volume 1863 Cambridge edition of Shakespeare. The Preface (e-text 23041) and the other plays from this volume are each available as separate e-texts.

General Notes are in their original location at the end of the play. Text-critical notes are grouped at the end of each Scene. All line numbers are from the original text; line breaks in dialogue--including prose passages--are unchanged. Brackets are also unchanged; to avoid ambiguity, footnotes and linenotes are given without added brackets. In the notes, numerals printed as subscripts are shown inline as

F1, F2, Q1...

Texts cited in the Notes are listed at the end of the e-text.]

THE WORKS

of

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Edited by

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VOLUME I.

Cambridge and London: MACMILLAN AND CO. 1863.

THE COMEDY OF ERRORS.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ[1].

SOLINUS[2], duke of Ephesus.
ÆGEON, a merchant of Syracuse.
ANTIPHOLUS[3] of Ephesus, } twin brothers, and sons to ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse, } Ægeon and Æmilia.
DROMIO of Ephesus, } twin brothers, and attendants on DROMIO of Syracuse, } the two Antipholuses.
BALTHAZAR, a merchant.
ANGELO, a goldsmith.
First Merchant, friend to Antipholus of Syracuse.
Second Merchant, to whom Angelo is a debtor.
PINCH, a schoolmaster.

ÆMILIA, wife to Ægeon, an abbess at Ephesus. ADRIANA, wife to Antipholus of Ephesus. LUCIANA, her sister.

LUCE, servant to Adriana. A Courtezan. Gaoler, Officers, and other Attendants. _SCENE--Ephesus._ FOOTNOTES: 1: DRAMATIS PERSONÆ first given by Rowe. 2: SOLINUS] See note (I). 3: ANTIPHOLUS] See note (I). THE COMEDY OF ERRORS. ACT I. SCENE I. A hall in the DUKE'S palace. _Enter DUKE, ÆGEON, _Gaoler_, _Officers_, and other _Attendants_._ _Æge._ Proceed, Solinus, to procure my fall, And by the doom of death end woes and all. _Duke._ Merchant of Syracusa, plead no more; I am not partial to infringe our laws: The enmity and discord which of late 5 Sprung from the rancorous outrage of your duke To merchants, our well-dealing countrymen, Who, wanting guilders to redeem their lives, Have seal'd his rigorous statutes with their bloods, Excludes all pity from our threatening looks. 10 For, since the mortal and intestine jars 'Twixt thy seditious countrymen and us, It hath in solemn synods been decreed, Both by the Syracusians and ourselves, To admit no traffic to our adverse towns: 15 Nav. more. If any born at Ephesus be seen At any Syracusian marts and fairs; Again: if any Syracusian born Come to the bay of Ephesus, he dies, 20 His goods confiscate to the duke's dispose; Unless a thousand marks be levied. To quit the penalty and to ransom him. Thy substance, valued at the highest rate,

25

Cannot amount unto a hundred marks;

Therefore by law thou art condemn'd to die.

Æge. Yet this my comfort: when your words are done, My woes end likewise with the evening sun.

Duke. Well, Syracusian, say, in brief, the cause Why thou departed'st from thy native home, 30 And for what cause thou camest to Ephesus.

Æge. A heavier task could not have been imposed Than I to speak my griefs unspeakable: Yet, that the world may witness that my end Was wrought by nature, not by vile offence, 35 I'll utter what my sorrow gives me leave. In Syracusa was I born; and wed Unto a woman, happy but for me, And by me, had not our hap been bad. With her I lived in joy; our wealth increased 40 By prosperous voyages I often made To Epidamnum; till my factor's death, And the great care of goods at random left, Drew me from kind embracements of my spouse: From whom my absence was not six months old, Before herself, almost at fainting under The pleasing punishment that women bear, Had made provision for her following me,

And soon and safe arrived where I was. There had she not been long but she became 50

A joyful mother of two goodly sons; And, which was strange, the one so like the other As could not be distinguish'd but by names. That very hour, and in the self-same inn,

A meaner woman was delivered 55

Of such a burden, male twins, both alike: Those, for their parents were exceeding poor. I bought, and brought up to attend my sons. My wife, not meanly proud of two such boys,

Made daily motions for our home return: 60 Unwilling I agreed; alas! too soon

We came aboard.

A league from Epidamnum had we sail'd, Before the always-wind-obeying deep

Gave any tragic instance of our harm: 65 But longer did we not retain much hope;

For what obscured light the heavens did grant Did but convey unto our fearful minds A doubtful warrant of immediate death:

Which though myself would gladly have embraced, 70

Yet the incessant weepings of my wife,

Weeping before for what she saw must come, And piteous plainings of the pretty babes,

That mourn'd for fashion, ignorant what to fear, Forced me to seek delays for them and me.

And this it was, for other means was none: The sailors sought for safety by our boat, And left the ship, then sinking-ripe, to us:

75

45

My wife, more careful for the latter-born, Had fasten'd him unto a small spare mast. 80 Such as seafaring men provide for storms: To him one of the other twins was bound, Whilst I had been like heedful of the other: The children thus disposed, my wife and I. Fixing our eyes on whom our care was fix'd, 85 Fasten'd ourselves at either end the mast: And floating straight, obedient to the stream, Was carried towards Corinth, as we thought. At length the sun, gazing upon the earth, Dispersed those vapours that offended us; 90 And, by the benefit of his wished light, The seas wax'd calm, and we discovered Two ships from far making amain to us, Of Corinth that, of Epidaurus this: But ere they came.--O. let me say no more! 95 Gather the sequel by that went before.

Duke. Nay, forward, old man; do not break off so; For we may pity, though not pardon thee.

Æge. O, had the gods done so, I had not now Worthily term'd them merciless to us! 100 For, ere the ships could meet by twice five leagues, We were encounter'd by a mighty rock; Which being violently borne upon, Our helpful ship was splitted in the midst: So that, in this unjust divorce of us, 105 Fortune had left to both of us alike What to delight in, what to sorrow for. Her part, poor soul! seeming as burdened With lesser weight, but not with lesser woe, Was carried with more speed before the wind; 110 And in our sight they three were taken up By fishermen of Corinth, as we thought. At length, another ship had seized on us: And, knowing whom it was their hap to save, Gave healthful welcome to their shipwreck'd guests: 115 And would have reft the fishers of their prey. Had not their bark been very slow of sail; And therefore homeward did they bend their course. Thus have you heard me sever'd from my bliss; That by misfortunes was my life prolong'd, 120 To tell sad stories of my own mishaps.

Duke. And, for the sake of them thou sorrowest for, Do me the favour to dilate at full What hath befall'n of them and thee till now.

Æge. My youngest boy, and yet my eldest care,
At eighteen years became inquisitive
After his brother: and importuned me
That his attendant--so his case was like,
Reft of his brother, but retain'd his name-Might bear him company in the quest of him:

125

Whom whilst I labour'd of a love to see,
I hazarded the loss of whom I loved.
Five summers have I spent in furthest Greece,
Roaming clean through the bounds of Asia,
And, coasting homeward, came to Ephesus;
Hopeless to find, yet loath to leave unsought
Or that, or any place that harbours men.
But here must end the story of my life;
And happy were I in my timely death,
Could all my travels warrant me they live.

140

Duke. Hapless Ægeon, whom the fates have mark'd To bear the extremity of dire mishap! Now, trust me, were it not against our laws. Against my crown, my oath, my dignity, Which princes, would they, may not disannul, 145 My soul should sue as advocate for thee. But, though thou art adjudged to the death, And passed sentence may not be recall'd But to our honour's great disparagement, Yet will I favour thee in what I can. 150 Therefore, merchant, I'll limit thee this day To seek thy help by beneficial help: Try all the friends thou hast in Ephesus; Beg thou, or borrow, to make up the sum, And live; if no, then thou art doom'd to die. 155 Gaoler, take him to thy custody.

Gaol. I will, my lord.

Æge. Hopeless and helpless doth Ægeon wend, But to procrastinate his lifeless end.

[_Exeunt._

NOTES: I, 1.

See note (I).

A hall ... palace.] Malone. The Duke's palace. Theobald. A publick Place. Capell. ÆGEON,] Rowe. with the Merchant of Siracusa, Ff. Officers,] Capell. Officer, Staunton. om. Ff. 1: _Solinus_] F1. _Salinus_ F2 F3 F4. 10: _looks_] _books_ Anon. conj. 14: Syracusians | F4. Siracusians F1 F2 F3. Syracusans Pope. See note (I). 16, 17, 18: Nay more If ... seen At any | Malone. Nay, more, if ... Ephesus Be seen at any Ff. 18: _any_] om. Pope. 23: _to ransom_] F1. _ ransom_ F2 F3 F4. 27: _this_] _'tis_ Hanmer. 33: _griefs_] F1. _griefe_ F2. _grief_ F3 F4. 35: _nature_] _fortune_ Collier MS. 39: _by me_] F1. _by me too_ F2 F3 F4. 42: _Epidamnum_] Pope. _Epidamium_ Ff. _Epidamnium_ Rowe.

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43: _the_] _then_ Edd. conj.
 the ... care ... left ] Theobald. he ... care ... left F1.
  _he ... store ... leaving_ F2 F3 F4.
  _heed ... caves ... left_ Jackson conj.
 random ] F3 F4. randone F1 F2.
 50: _had she_] Ff. _she had_ Rowe.
 55: _meaner_] Delius (S. Walker conj.). _meane_ F1. _poor meane_ F2.
  poor mean F3 F4.
 56: _burden, male twins_] _burthen male, twins_ F1.
 61, 62: So Pope. One line in Ff.
 61: _soon_] _soon!_] Pope. _soon._ Capell.
 70: gladly 1 gently Collier MS.
 71: _weepings_] F1. _weeping_ F2 F3 F4.
 76: _this_] _thus_ Collier MS.
 79: _latter-_] _elder-_ Rowe.
 86: _either end the mast_] _th' end of either mast_ Hanmer.
 87, 88: _And ... Was_] Ff. _And ... Were_ Rowe.
  _Which ... Was_ Capell.
 91: _wished_] F1. _wish'd_ F2 F3 F4.
 92: _seas wax'd_] _seas waxt_ F1. _seas waxe_ F2. _seas wax_ F3.
   _seas was_ F4. _sea was_ Rowe.
 94: _Epidaurus_] _Epidarus_ F1. _Epidamnus_ Theobald conj.
 103: upon | Pope. up F1 up upon F2 F3 F4.
 104: helpful ] helpless Rowe.
 113: _another_] _the other_ Hanmer.
 115: _healthful_] F1. _helpful_ F2 F3 F4.
 117: bark | backe F1.
 120: _That_] _Thus_ Hanmer. _Yet_ Anon. conj.
 122: _sake_] F1. _sakes_ F2 F3 F4.
 124: hath ... thee | have ... they F1.
 _of_] om. F4.
 128: _so_] F1. _for_ F2 F3 F4.
 130: the ] om. Pope.
 131: _I labour'd of a_] _he labour'd of all_ Collier MS.
 144, 145: These lines inverted by Hanmer.
 145: princes, would they, may | Hanmer. Princes would they may F1.
   Princes would, they may_ F2 F3 F4.
 151: _Therefore, merchant, I'II_] Ff. _Therefore merchant, I_ Rowe.
  I, therefore, merchant Pope. I'll, therefore, merchant Capell.
 152: _help ... help_] Ff. _life ... help_ Pope.
  _help ... means_ Steevens conj. _hope ... help_ Collier.
  _fine ... help_ Singer.
 _by_] _thy_ Jackson conj.
 155: _no_] _not_ Rowe.
 156: Gaoler, Jailor, now Hanmer. So, jailer, Capell.
 159: _lifeless_] Warburton. _liveless_ Ff.
_SCENE II. The Mart._
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_, _DROMIO of Syracuse_, and
 _First Merchant_._
_First Mer._ Therefore give out you are of Epidamnum,
Lest that your goods too soon be confiscate.
This very day a Syracusian merchant
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And, not being able to buy out his life, According to the statute of the town, Dies ere the weary sun set in the west. There is your money that I had to keep.	5
_Ant. S Go bear it to the Centaur, where we host, And stay there, Dromio, till I come to thee. Within this hour it will be dinner-time: Till that. I'll view the manners of the town, Peruse the traders, gaze upon the buildings, And then return, and sleep within mine inn; For with long travel I am stiff and weary. Get thee away.	10 15
_Dro. S Many a man would take you at your word, And go indeed, having so good a mean. [_Exit	
_Ant. S A trusty villain, sir; that very oft, When I am dull with care and melancholy, Lightens my humour with his merry jests. What, will you walk with me about the town, And then go to my inn, and dine with me?	20
_First Mer I am invited, sir, to certain merchants, Of whom I hope to make much benefit; I crave your pardon. Soon at five o'clock, Please you, I'll meet with you upon the mart, And afterward consort you till bed-time: My present business calls me from you now.	25
_Ant. S Farewell till then: I will go lose myself, And wander up and down to view the city.	30
_First Mer Sir, I commend you to your own content.	[_Exit
_Ant. S He that commends me to mine own content Commends me to the thing I cannot get. I to the world am like a drop of water, That in the ocean seeks another drop; Who, falling there to find his fellow forth, Unseen, inquisitive, confounds himself: So I, to find a mother and a brother, In quest of them, unhappy, lose myself.	35 40
_Enter _DROMIO of Ephesus	
Here comes the almanac of my true date. What now? how chance thou art return'd so soon?	
_Dro. E Return'd so soon! rather approach'd too late The capon burns, the pig falls from the spit; The clock hath strucken twelve upon the bell; My mistress made it one upon my cheek: She is so hot, because the meat is cold; The meat is cold, because you come not home;	: 45

Is apprehended for arrival here;

You come not home, because you have no stomach; You have no stomach, having broke your fast; But we, that know what 'tis to fast and pray, Are penitent for your default to-day.	50
_Ant. S Stop in your wind, sir: tell me this, I pray: Where have you left the money that I gave you?	
_Dro. E O,sixpence, that I had o' Wednesday last To pay the saddler for my mistress' crupper? The saddler had it, sir; I kept it not.	55
_Ant. S I am not in a sportive humour now: Tell me, and dally not, where is the money? We being strangers here, how darest thou trust So great a charge from thine own custody?	60
_Dro. E I pray you, jest, sir, as you sit at dinner: I from my mistress come to you in post; If I return, I shall be post indeed, For she will score your fault upon my pate.	65
Methinks your maw, like mine, should be your clock, And strike you home without a messenger.	
_Ant. S Come, Dromio, come, these jests are out of sea Reserve them till a merrier hour than this. Where is the gold I gave in charge to thee?	son; 70
_Dro. E To me, sir? why, you gave no gold to me.	70
_Ant. S Come on, sir knave, have done your foolishness And tell me how thou hast disposed thy charge.	5,
_Dro. E My charge was but to fetch you from the mart Home to your house, the Phœnix, sir, to dinner: My mistress and her sister stays for you.	75
_Ant. S Now, as I am a Christian, answer me, In what safe place you have bestow'd my money; Or I shall break that merry sconce of yours, That stands on tricks when I am undisposed: Where is the thousand marks thou hadst of me?	80
_Dro. E I have some marks of yours upon my pate, Some of my mistress' marks upon my shoulders; But not a thousand marks between you both. If I should pay your worship those again, Perchance you will not bear them patiently.	35
_Ant. S Thy mistress' marks? what mistress, slave, hast	thou?
_Dro. E Your worship's wife, my mistress at the Phœnix She that doth fast till you come home to dinner, And prays that you will hie you home to dinner.	; 90
_Ant. S What, wilt thou flout me thus unto my face,	

Being forbid? There, take you that, sir knave.

Dro. E. What mean you, sir? for God's sake, hold your hands! Nay, an you will not, sir, I'll take my heels. [_Exit._ Ant. S. Upon my life, by some device or other 95 The villain is o'er-raught of all my money. They say this town is full of cozenage; As, nimble jugglers that deceive the eye, Dark-working sorcerers that change the mind. Soul-killing witches that deform the body, 100 Disguised cheaters, prating mountebanks, And many such-like liberties of sin: If it prove so. I will be gone the sooner. I'll to the Centaur, to go seek this slave: I greatly fear my money is not safe. [_Exit._ 105 NOTES: I, 2. SCENE II.] Pope. No division in Ff. The Mart.] Edd. A public place. Capell. The Street. Pope. See note (II). Enter ...] Enter Antipholis Erotes, a Marchant, and Dromio. Ff. 4: _arrival_] _a rivall_ F1. 10: _till_] _tell_ F2. 11, 12: The order of these lines is inverted by F2 F3 F4. 12: _that_] _then_ Collier MS. 18: _mean_] F1. _means_ F2 F3 F4. 23: _my_] F1. _the_ F2 F3 F4. 28: _consort_] _consort with_ Malone conj. 30: _myself_] F1. _my life_ F2 F3 F4. 33: SCENE III. Pope. _mine_] F1. _my_ F2 F3 F4. 37: falling] failing Barron Field conj. 37, 38: _fellow forth, Unseen,_] _fellow, for Th' unseen_ Anon. conj. 38: _Unseen,_] _In search_ Spedding conj. _Unseen, inquisitive,_] _Unseen inquisitive!_ Staunton. 40: them] F1. him F2 F3 F4. _unhappy_,] F2 F3 F4. (_unhappie a_) F1. _unhappier_, Edd. conj. 65: _score_] Rowe. _scoure_ F1 F2 F3. _scour_ F4. 66: _your clock_] Pope. _your cooke_ F1. _you cooke_ F2. _your cook_ F3 F4. 76: _stays_] _stay_ Rowe. 86: will] would Collier MS. 93: God's 1 Hanmer. God Ff. 96: o'er-raught | Hanmer. ore-wrought Ff. 99: _Dark-working_] _Drug-working_ Warburton. 99, 100: _Dark-working ... Soul-killing_] _Soul-killing ... Dark-working Johnson conj. 100: _Soul-killing_] _Soul-selling_ Hanmer. 102: _liberties_] _libertines_ Hanmer.

_SCENE I. The house of _ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus	
_Enter ADRIANA and LUCIANA	
_Adr Neither my husband nor the slave return'd, That in such haste I sent to seek his master! Sure, Luciana, it is two o'clock.	
_Luc Perhaps some merchant hath invited him, And from the mart he's somewhere gone to dinner. Good sister, let us dine, and never fret: A man is master of his liberty: Time is their master; and when they see time, They'll go or come: if so, be patient, sister.	5
_Adr Why should their liberty than ours be more?	10
_Luc Because their business still lies out o' door.	
_Adr Look, when I serve him so, he takes it ill.	
_Luc O, know he is the bridle of your will.	
_Adr There's none but asses will be bridled so.	
_Luc Why, headstrong liberty is lash'd with woe. There's nothing situate under heaven's eye But hath his bound, in earth, in sea, in sky: The beasts, the fishes, and the winged fowls, Are their males' subjects and at their controls: Men, more divine, the masters of all these, Lords of the wide world and wild watery seas, Indued with intellectual sense and souls, Of more pre-eminence than fish and fowls, Are masters to their females, and their lords: Then let your will attend on their accords.	15 20 25
_Adr This servitude makes you to keep unwed.	
_Luc Not this, but troubles of the marriage-bed.	
_Adr But, were you wedded, you would bear some sw	ay.
_Luc Ere I learn love, I'll practise to obey.	
_Adr How if your husband start some other where?	30
_Luc Till he come home again, I would forbear.	
_Adr Patience unmoved! no marvel though she pause They can be meek that have no other cause. A wretched soul, bruised with adversity, We bid be quiet when we hear it cry;	35

But were we burden'd with like weight of pain, As much, or more, we should ourselves complain: So thou, that hast no unkind mate to grieve thee. With urging helpless patience wouldst relieve me; But, if thou live to see like right bereft. 40 This fool-begg'd patience in thee will be left. Luc. Well, I will marry one day, but to try. Here comes your man; now is your husband nigh. _Enter _DROMIO of Ephesus_._ Adr. Say, is your tardy master now at hand? Dro. E. Nay, he's at two hands with me, and that my 45 two ears can witness. _Adr._ Say, didst thou speak with him? know'st thou his mind? _Dro. E._ Ay, ay, he told his mind upon mine ear: Beshrew his hand, I scarce could understand it. Luc. Spake he so doubtfully, thou couldst not feel his 50 meaning? _Dro. E._ Nay, he struck so plainly, I could too well feel his blows; and withal so doubtfully, that I could scarce understand them. Adr. But say, I prithee, is he coming home? 55 It seems he hath great care to please his wife. Dro. E. Why, mistress, sure my master is horn-mad. Adr. Horn-mad, thou villain! Dro. E._ I mean not cuckold-mad; But, sure, he is stark mad. When I desired him to come home to dinner. 60 He ask'd me for a thousand marks in gold: "Tis dinner-time," quoth I; 'My gold!' quoth he: 'Your meat doth burn,' quoth I; 'My gold!' quoth he: 'Will you come home?' quoth I; 'My gold!' quoth he, 'Where is the thousand marks I gave thee, villain?' 65 'The pig,' quoth I, 'is burn'd;' 'My gold!' quoth he: 'My mistress, sir,' quoth I; 'Hang up thy mistress! I know not thy mistress; out on thy mistress!' _Luc._ Quoth who? 70 _Dro. E._ Quoth my master: 'I know,' quoth he, 'no house, no wife, no mistress.' So that my errand, due unto my tonque. I thank him, I bare home upon my shoulders; For, in conclusion, he did beat me there.

Dro. E. Go back again, and be new beaten home? For God's sake, send some other messenger.

Adr. Back, slave, or I will break thy pate across.

Dro. E. And he will bless that cross with other beating:
Between you I shall have a holy head.

80

Adr. Hence, prating peasant! fetch thy master home.

Dro. E. Am I so round with you as you with me, That like a football you do spurn me thus? You spurn me hence, and he will spurn me hither: If I last in this service, you must case me in leather. [Exit. 85]

Luc. Fie, how impatience lowereth in your face!

Adr. His company must do his minions grace, Whilst I at home starve for a merry look. Hath homely age the alluring beauty took From my poor cheek? then he hath wasted it: 90 Are my discourses dull? barren my wit? If voluble and sharp discourse be marr'd, Unkindness blunts it more than marble hard: Do their gay vestments his affections bait? That's not my fault; he's master of my state: 95 What ruins are in me that can be found, By him not ruin'd? then is he the ground Of my defeatures. My decayed fair A sunny look of his would soon repair: But, too unruly deer, he breaks the pale, 100 And feeds from home; poor I am but his stale.

Luc. Self-harming jealousy! fie, beat it hence!

Adr. Unfeeling fools can with such wrongs dispense. I know his eye doth homage otherwhere: Or else what lets it but he would be here? 105 Sister, you know he promised me a chain; Would that alone, alone he would detain, So he would keep fair quarter with his bed! I see the jewel best enamelled Will lose his beauty; yet the gold bides still, 110 That others touch, and often touching will Wear gold: and no man that hath a name, By falsehood and corruption doth it shame. Since that my beauty cannot please his eye, I'll weep what's left away, and weeping die. 115

Luc. How many fond fools serve mad jealousy!

[_Exeunt._

NOTES: II, 1.

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The house ... Ephesus.] Pope. The same (i.e. A publick place).
 Capell, and passim.
11: _o' door_] Capell. _adore_ F1 F2 F3. _adoor_ F4.
12: _ill_] F2 F3 F4. _thus_ F1.
15: _lash'd_] _leashed_ "a learned lady" conj. ap. Steevens.
 _lach'd_ or _lac'd_ Becket conj.
17: _bound, ... sky:_] _bound: ... sky,_ Anon. conj.
19: _subjects_] _subject_ Capell.
20, 21: Men ... masters ... Lords ] Hanmer. Man ... master
 ... Lord Ff.
21: _wild watery_] _wilde watry_ F1. _wide watry_ F2 F3 F4.
22, 23: _souls ... fowls_] F1. _soul ... fowl_ F2 F3 F4.
30: husband start 1 husband's heart's Jackson conj.
_other where_] _other hare_ Johnson conj. See note (III).
31: _home_] om. Boswell (ed. 1821).
39: _wouldst_] Rowe. _would_ Ff.
40: _see_] _be_ Hanmer.
41: _fool-begg'd_] _fool-egg'd_ Jackson conj. _fool-bagg'd_
 Staunton conj. _fool-badged_ Id. conj.
44: SCENE II. Pope.
_now_] _yet_ Capell.
45: _Nay_] _At hand? Nay_ Capell.
_and_] om. Capell.
45, 46: two ... two 1 too ... two F1.
50-53: _doubtfully_] _doubly_ Collier MS.
53: withal ] therewithal Capell.
_that_] om. Capell, who prints lines 50-54 as four verses ending
 _feel ... I ... therewithal ... them._
59: _he is_] _he's_ Pope. om. Hanmer.
61: _a thousand_] F4. _a hundred_ F1 _a 1000_ F2 F3.
64: _home_] Hanmer. om. Ff.
68: _I know not thy mistress_] _Thy mistress I know not_ Hanmer.
 _I know not of thy mistress_ Capell. _I know thy mistress not_
 Seymour conj.
_out on thy mistress_] F1 F4. _out on my mistress_ F2 F3.
 'out on thy mistress,' Quoth he Capell. I know no mistress;
 out upon thy mistress_ Steevens conj.
70: Quoth | Why, quoth Hanmer.
71-74: Printed as prose in Ff. Corrected by Pope.
73: _bare_] _bear_ Steevens.
_my_] _thy_ F2.
74: _there_] _thence_ Capell conj.
85: _I last_] _I'm to last_ Anon. conj.
[Exit.] F2.
87: SCENE III. Pope.
93: _blunts_] F1. _blots_ F2 F3 F4.
107: _alone, alone_] F2 F3 F4. _alone, a love_ F1.
 _alone, alas!_ Hanmer. _alone, O love,_ Capell conj.
 _alone a lone_ Nicholson conj.
110: _yet the_] Ff. _and the_ Theobald. _and tho'_ Hanmer.
 _yet though_ Collier.
111: _That others touch_] _The tester's touch_ Anon. (Fras. Mag.)
 conj. _The triers' touch_ Singer.
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and] Ff. _yet_ Theobald. _an_ Collier. _though_ Heath conj. 111, 112: _will Wear_] Theobald (Warburton). _will, Where_] F1. 112, 113: F2 F3 F4 omit these two lines. See note (IV). 112: _and no man_] F1. _and so no man_ Theobald. and e'en so man Capell, and so a man Heath coni. 113: _By_] F1. _But_ Theobald. 115: _what's left away_] _(what's left away)_ F1. _(what's left) away_ F2 F3 F4. SCENE II. A public place. Enter ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse . _Ant. S._ The gold I gave to Dromio is laid up Safe at the Centaur; and the heedful slave Is wander'd forth, in care to seek me out By computation and mine host's report. I could not speak with Dromio since at first 5 I sent him from the mart. See, here he comes. _Enter _DROMIO of Syracuse_._ How now, sir! is your merry humour alter'd? As you love strokes, so jest with me again. You know no Centaur? you receiv'd no gold? Your mistress sent to have me home to dinner? 10 My house was at the Phœnix? Wast thou mad, That thus so madly thou didst answer me? _Dro. S._ What answer, sir? when spake I such a word? Ant. S. Even now, even here, not half an hour since. Dro. S. I did not see you since you sent me hence, 15 Home to the Centaur, with the gold you gave me. _Ant. S._ Villain, thou didst deny the gold's receipt, And told'st me of a mistress and a dinner: For which, I hope, thou felt'st I was displeased. Dro. S. I am glad to see you in this merry vein: 20 What means this jest? I pray you, master, tell me. Ant. S. Yea, dost thou jeer and flout me in the teeth? Think'st thou I jest? Hold, take thou that, and that. Beating him. _Dro. S._ Hold, sir, for God's sake! now your jest is earnest: Upon what bargain do you give it me? _Ant. S._ Because that I familiarly sometimes Do use you for my fool, and chat with you, Your sauciness will jest upon my love,

And make a common of my serious hours.

When the sun shines let foolish gnats make sport,

30

But creep in crannies when he hides his beams. If you will jest with me, know my aspect, And fashion your demeanour to my looks, Or I will beat this method in your sconce.

- _Dro. S._ Sconce call you it? so you would leave battering,
 I had rather have it a head: an you use these blows
 long, I must get a sconce for my head, and insconce it
 too; or else I shall seek my wit in my shoulders. But,
 I pray, sir, why am I beaten?
- Ant. S. Dost thou not know?
- _Dro. S._ Nothing, sir, but that I am beaten.
- _Ant. S._ Shall I tell you why?
- _Dro. S._ Ay, sir, and wherefore; for they say every why hath a wherefore.
- _Ant. S._ Why, first,--for flouting me; and then, wherefore,-- 45 For urging it the second time to me.
- _Dro. S._ Was there ever any man thus beaten out of season, When in the why and the wherefore is neither rhyme nor reason? Well, sir, I thank you.
- _Ant. S._ Thank me, sir! for what?

50

40

- _Dro. S._ Marry, sir, for this something that you gave me for nothing.
- _Ant. S._ I'll make you amends next, to give you nothing for something. But say, sir, is it dinner-time?
- Dro. S. No, sir: I think the meat wants that I have. 55
- _Ant. S._ In good time, sir; what's that?
- _Dro. S._ Basting.
- _Ant. S._ Well, sir, then 'twill be dry.
- _Dro. S._ If it be, sir, I pray you, eat none of it.
- _Ant. S._ Your reason?

60

65

- _Dro. S._ Lest it make you choleric, and purchase me another dry basting.
- _Ant. S._ Well, sir, learn to jest in good time: there's a time for all things.
- _Dro. S._ I durst have denied that, before you were so choleric.

Ant. S. By what rule, sir? _Dro. S._ Marry, sir, by a rule as plain as the plain bald pate of father Time himself. 70 _Ant. S._ Let's hear it. _Dro. S._ There's no time for a man to recover his hair that grows bald by nature. _Ant. S._ May he not do it by fine and recovery? _Dro. S._ Yes, to pay a fine for a periwig, and recover the lost hair of another man. 75 _Ant. S._ Why is Time such a niggard of hair, being, as it is, so plentiful an excrement? _Dro. S._ Because it is a blessing that he bestows on beasts: and what he hath scanted men in hair, he hath given them in wit. Ant. S. Why, but there's many a man hath more hair than wit. _Dro. S._ Not a man of those but he hath the wit to lose his hair. _Ant. S._ Why, thou didst conclude hairy men plain 85 dealers without wit. _Dro. S._ The plainer dealer, the sooner lost: yet he loseth it in a kind of jollity. Ant. S. For what reason? _Dro. S._ For two; and sound ones too. 90 _Ant. S._ Nay, not sound, I pray you. _Dro. S._ Sure ones, then. _Ant. S._ Nay, not sure, in a thing falsing. _Dro. S._ Certain ones, then. Ant. S. Name them. 95

Dro. S. The one, to save the money that he spends in trimming; the other, that at dinner they should not drop

Ant. S. You would all this time have proved there is

Dro. S. Marry, and did, sir; namely, no time to recover

in his porridge.

no time for all things.

hair	lost	bν	nature.

_Ant. S	But your	reason w	as not	substantial,	why
there is n	o time to	recover.			

Dro. S. Thus I mend it: Time himself is bald, and therefore to the world's end will have bald followers.

Ant. S. I knew 'twould be a bald conclusion: But, soft! who wafts us yonder?

Enter ADRIANA and LUCIANA.

Adr. Ay, ay, Antipholus, look strange and frown: Some other mistress hath thy sweet aspects; 110 I am not Adriana nor thy wife. The time was once when thou unurged wouldst vow That never words were music to thine ear, That never object pleasing in thine eye, That never touch well welcome to thy hand, 115 That never meat sweet-savour'd in thy taste, Unless I spake, or look'd, or touch'd, or carved to thee. How comes it now, my husband, O, how comes it, That thou art then estranged from thyself? Thyself I call it, being strange to me, 120 That, undividable, incorporate, Am better than thy dear self's better part. Ah, do not tear away thyself from me! For know, my love, as easy mayst thou fall A drop of water in the breaking gulf, 125 And take unmingled thence that drop again, Without addition or diminishing, As take from me thyself, and not me too. How dearly would it touch thee to the quick, Shouldst thou but hear I were licentious. 130 And that this body, consecrate to thee. By ruffian lust should be contaminate! Wouldst thou not spit at me and spurn at me, And hurl the name of husband in my face. And tear the stain'd skin off my harlot-brow, 135 And from my false hand cut the wedding-ring, And break it with a deep-divorcing vow? I know thou canst; and therefore see thou do it. I am possess'd with an adulterate blot; My blood is mingled with the crime of lust: 140 For if we two be one, and thou play false, I do digest the poison of thy flesh. Being strumpeted by thy contagion. Keep, then, fair league and truce with thy true bed; I live distain'd, thou undishonoured. 145

Ant. S. Plead you to me, fair dame? I know you not: In Ephesus I am but two hours old,

As strange unto your town as to your talk; Who, every word by all my wit being scann'd,

Wants wit in all one word to understand.

150

Luc. Fie, brother! how the world is changed with you! When were you wont to use my sister thus? She sent for you by Dromio home to dinner.

Ant. S. By Dromio?

Dro. S. By me?

155

Adr. By thee; and this thou didst return from him, That he did buffet thee, and, in his blows, Denied my house for his, me for his wife.

Ant. S. Did you converse, sir, with this gentlewoman?
What is the course and drift of your compact?

160

Dro. S. I, sir? I never saw her till this time.

Ant. S. Villain, thou liest; for even her very words Didst thou deliver to me on the mart.

Dro. S. I never spake with her in all my life.

Ant. S. How can she thus, then, call us by our names, Unless it be by inspiration.

Adr. How ill agrees it with your gravity
To counterfeit thus grossly with your slave,
Abetting him to thwart me in my mood!
Be it my wrong you are from me exempt,
But wrong not that wrong with a more contempt.
Come, I will fasten on this sleeve of thine:
Thou art an elm, my husband, I a vine,
Whose weakness, married to thy stronger state,
Makes me with thy strength to communicate:
If aught possess thee from me, it is dross,
Usurping ivy, brier, or idle moss;
Who, all for want of pruning, with intrusion
Infect thy sap, and live on thy confusion.

Ant. S. To me she speaks; she moves me for her theme:
What, was I married to her in my dream?
Or sleep I now, and think I hear all this?
What error drives our eyes and ears amiss?
Until I know this sure uncertainty,
I'll entertain the offer'd fallacy.

185

Luc. Dromio, go bid the servants spread for dinner.

Dro. S. O, for my beads! I cross me for a sinner.
This is the fairy land;--O spite of spites!
We talk with goblins, owls, and sprites:
If we obey them not, this will ensue,
They'll suck our breath, or pinch us black and blue.

Luc. Why pratest thou to thyself, and answer'st not?

```
Dromio, thou drone, thou snail, thou slug, thou sot!
Dro. S. I am transformed, master, am I not?
Ant. S. I think thou art in mind, and so am I.
                                                         195
_Dro. S._ Nay, master, both in mind and in my shape.
_Ant. S._ Thou hast thine own form.
Dro. S.
                         No, I am an ape.
Luc. If thou art chang'd to aught, 'tis to an ass.
_Dro. S._ 'Tis true; she rides me, and I long for grass.
'Tis so, I am an ass; else it could never be
                                                        200
But I should know her as well as she knows me.
_Adr._ Come, come, no longer will I be a fool,
To put the finger in the eye and weep,
Whilst man and master laughs my woes to scorn.
Come, sir, to dinner. Dromio, keep the gate.
                                                          205
Husband, I'll dine above with you to-day,
And shrive you of a thousand idle pranks.
Sirrah, if any ask you for your master,
Say he dines forth, and let no creature enter.
Come, sister. Dromio, play the porter well.
                                                         210
Ant. S. Am I in earth, in heaven, or in hell?
Sleeping or waking? mad or well-advised?
Known unto these, and to myself disguised!
I'll say as they say, and persever so,
And in this mist at all adventures go.
                                                      215
Dro. S. Master, shall I be porter at the gate?
_Adr._ Ay; and let none enter, lest I break your pate.
Luc. Come, come, Antipholus, we dine too late.
  [_Exeunt._
 NOTES: II, 2.
 SCENE II.] Capell. SCENE IV. Pope.
 A public place. 1 Capell. A street. Pope.
 3, 4, 5: out By ... report. I ] F1 F2 F3. out By ... report, I F4.
  _out. By ... report, I_ Rowe.
 12: didst 1 did didst F1.
 23: Beating him] Beats Dro. Ff.
 28: _jest_] _jet_ Dyce.
 29: _common_] _comedy_ Hanmer.
 35-107: Pope marks as spurious.
 38: _else_] om. Capell.
 45: _Why, first_] _First, why_ Capell.
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53: _next, to_] _next time,_ Capell conj.
to 1 and Collier MS.
59: _none_] F1. _not_ F2 F3 F4.
76: _hair_] _hair to men_ Capell.
79: men ] Pope, ed. 2 (Theobald). them Ff.
91: _sound_] F1. _sound ones_ F2 F3 F4.
93: _falsing_] _falling_ Heath conj.
97: _trimming_] Rowe. _trying_ Ff. _tyring_ Pope. _'tiring_ Collier.
101: _no time_] F2 F3 F4. _in no time_ F1. _e'en no time_ Collier
 (Malone conj.).
110: _thy_] F1. _some_ F2 F3 F4.
111: _not ... nor_] _but ... and_ Capell conj.
112: _unurged_] _unurg'dst_ Pope.
117: _or look'd, or_] _look'd,_ Steevens.
_to thee_] om. Pope. _thee_ S. Walker conj.
119: then I thus Rowe.
130: _but_] F1. om. F2 F3 F4.
135: _off_] Hanmer. _of_ Ff.
138: _canst_] _wouldst_ Hanmer.
140: _crime_] _grime_ Warburton.
142: _thy_] F1. _my_ F2 F3 F4.
143: _contagion_] _catagion_ F4.
145: distain'd | unstain'd Hanmer (Theobald conj.).
 dis-stain'd Theobald. distained Heath conj.
_undishonoured_] _dishonoured_ Heath conj.
149, 150: Marked as spurious by Pope.
_Who, ... Wants_] _Whose every ..., Want_ Becket conj.
150: _Wants_] Ff. _Want_ Johnson.
155: _By me?_] Pope. _By me._ Ff.
156: _this_] F1, Capell. _thus_ F2 F3 F4.
167: _your_] _you_ F2.
174: _stronger_] F4. _stranger_ F1 F2 F3.
180-185: Marked 'aside' by Capell.
180: _moves_] _means_ Collier MS.
183: drives | draws Collier MS.
184: _sure uncertainty_] _sure: uncertainly_ Becket conj.
185: _offer'd_| Capell. _free'd_ Ff. _favour'd_ Pope.
 _proffered_ Collier MS.
187-201: Marked as spurious by Pope.
189: _talk_] _walk and talk_ Anon. conj.
_goblins_] _ghosts and goblins_ Lettsom conj.
_owls_] _ouphs_ Theobald.
_sprites_] F1. _elves sprites_ F2 F3 F4. _elvish sprites_
 Rowe (ed. 2). _elves and sprites_ Collier MS.
191: or ] and Theobald.
192: and answer'st not? ] F1. om. F2 F3 F4.
193: Dromio, thou drone, thou snail | Theobald.
_Dromio, thou Dromio, thou snaile_ F1.
  Dromio, thou Dromio, snaile_ F2 F3 F4.
194: _am I not?_] Ff. _am not I?_ Theobald.
203: _the eye_] _thy eye_ F2 F3.
204: _laughs_] Ff. _laugh_ Pope.
211-215: Marked as 'aside' by Capell.
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SCENE I. Before the house of ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus .
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus_, _DROMIO of Ephesus_, ANGELO,
 and BALTHAZAR.
_Ant. E._ Good Signior Angelo, you must excuse us all;
My wife is shrewish when I keep not hours:
Say that I linger'd with you at your shop
To see the making of her carcanet,
And that to-morrow you will bring it home.
                                                         5
But here's a villain that would face me down
He met me on the mart, and that I beat him,
And charged him with a thousand marks in gold,
And that I did deny my wife and house.
Thou drunkard, thou, what didst thou mean by this?
                                                             10
_Dro. E._ Say what you will, sir, but I know what I know;
That you beat me at the mart, I have your hand to show:
If the skin were parchment, and the blows you gave were ink,
Your own handwriting would tell you what I think.
_Ant. E._ I think thou art an ass.
Dro. E.
                      Marry, so it doth appear
                                                      15
By the wrongs I suffer, and the blows I bear.
I should kick, being kick'd; and, being at that pass,
You would keep from my heels, and beware of an ass.
Ant. E. You're sad, Signior Balthazar: pray God our cheer
May answer my good will and your good welcome here.
                                                                20
Bal. I hold your dainties cheap, sir, and your welcome dear.
_Ant. E._ O, Signior Balthazar, either at flesh or fish,
A table full of welcome makes scarce one dainty dish.
Bal. Good meat, sir, is common; that every churl affords.
_Ant. E._ And welcome more common; for that's nothing but words.
Bal. Small cheer and great welcome makes a merry feast.
_Ant. E._ Ay to a niggardly host and more sparing quest:
But though my cates be mean, take them in good part;
Better cheer may you have, but not with better heart.
But, soft! my door is lock'd.--Go bid them let us in.
                                                          30
_Dro. E._ Maud, Bridget, Marian, Cicely, Gillian, Ginn!
_Dro. S._ [_Within_] Mome, malt-horse, capon, coxcomb,
    idiot, patch!
Either get thee from the door, or sit down at the hatch.
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Luce. [_Within_] I thought to have ask'd you.

Dro. E. So, come, help:--well struck! there was blow for blow.

55

Dro. S. [_Within_] And you said no.

Ant. E. Thou baggage, let me in. Luce. [Within] Can you tell for whose sake? Dro. E. Master, knock the door hard. _Luce._ [_Within_] Let him knock till it ache. _Ant. E._ You'll cry for this, minion, if I beat the door down. _Luce._ [_Within_] What needs all that, and a pair of stocks in the town? _Adr._ [_Within_] Who is that at the door that keeps all this noise? _Dro. S._ [_Within_] By my troth, your town is troubled with unruly boys. _Ant. E._ Are you, there, wife? you might have come before. _Adr._ [_Within_] Your wife, sir knave! go get you from the door. Dro. E. If you went in pain, master, this 'knave' would go sore. Aug. Here is neither cheer, sir, nor welcome: we would fain have either. Bal. In debating which was best, we shall part with neither. _Dro. E._ They stand at the door, master; bid them welcome hither. _Ant. E._ There is something in the wind, that we cannot get in. _Dro. E._ You would say so, master, if your garments were thin. 70 Your cake here is warm within; you stand here in the cold: It would make a man mad as a buck, to be so bought and sold. Ant. E. Go fetch me something: I'll break ope the gate. _Dro. S._ [_Within_] Break any breaking here, and I'll break your knave's pate. _Dro. E._ A man may break a word with you, sir; and words are but wind: Ay, and break it in your face, so he break it not behind. _Dro. S._ [_Within_] It seems thou want'st breaking: out upon thee, hind! _Dro. E._ Here's too much 'out upon thee!' I pray thee, let me in. _Dro. S._ [_Within_] Ay, when fowls have no feathers, and

fish have no fin. Ant. E. Well, I'll break in:--go borrow me a crow. 80 Dro. E. A crow without feather? Master, mean you so? For a fish without a fin, there's a fowl without a feather: If a crow help us in, sirrah, we'll pluck a crow together. _Ant. E._ Go get thee gone; fetch me an iron crow. Bal. Have patience, sir; O, let it not be so! 85 Herein you war against your reputation, And draw within the compass of suspect Th' unviolated honour of your wife. Once this,--your long experience of her wisdom, Her sober virtue, years, and modesty, 90 Plead on her part some cause to you unknown; And doubt not, sir, but she will well excuse Why at this time the doors are made against you. Be ruled by me: depart in patience, And let us to the Tiger all to dinner; 95 And about evening come yourself alone To know the reason of this strange restraint. If by strong hand you offer to break in Now in the stirring passage of the day. 100 A vulgar comment will be made of it, And that supposed by the common rout Against your yet ungalled estimation,

Ant. E. You have prevail'd: I will depart in quiet, And, in despite of mirth, mean to be merry. I know a wench of excellent discourse. Pretty and witty; wild, and yet, too, gentle: 110 There will we dine. This woman that I mean, My wife--but, I protest, without desert--Hath oftentimes upbraided me withal: To her will we to dinner. [To Ang.] Get you home, And fetch the chain; by this I know 'tis made: 115 Bring it, I pray you, to the Porpentine; For there's the house: that chain will I bestow--Be it for nothing but to spite my wife--Upon mine hostess there: good sir, make haste. Since mine own doors refuse to entertain me. 120 I'll knock elsewhere, to see if they'll disdain me.

105

Ang. I'll meet you at that place some hour hence.

That may with foul intrusion enter in,

For slander lives upon succession,

And dwell upon your grave when you are dead;

For ever housed where it gets possession.

Ant. E. Do so. This jest shall cost me some expense.

[_Exeunt._

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SCENE I. ANGELO and BALTHAZAR.] Angelo the Goldsmith and Balthasar
  the Merchant. Ff.
 1: all 1 om. Pope.
 11-14: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.
 11: _Say_] _you must say_ Capell.
 13: _the skin_] _my skin_ Collier MS.
 14: _own_] F1. om. F2 F3 F4.
 _you_] _you for certain_ Collier MS.
 15: _doth_] _dont_ Theobald.
 19: You're ] Y'are Ff. you are Capell.
 20: here 1 om. Pope.
 21-29: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.
 31: _Ginn_] om. Pope. _Jen'_ Malone. _Gin'_ Collier. _Jin_ Dyce.
 36-60: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.
 32, sqq.: [Within] Rowe.
 46: _been_] F1. _bid_ F2 F3 F4.
 47: _an ass_] _a face_ Collier MS.
 48: Luce. [Within] Rowe. Enter Luce. Ff.
 _there, Dromio? who_] _there! Dromio, who_ Capell.
 54: _hope_] _trow_ Theobald. Malone supposes a line omitted
  ending _rope_.
 61: Adr. [Within]. Rowe. Enter Adriana. Ff.
 65-83: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.
 67: _part_] _have part_ Warburton.
 71: cake here 1 cake Capell. cake there Anon. conj.
 72: _mad_] F1. _as mad_ F2 F3 F4.
 _as a buck_] om. Capell.
 75: _you,_] _your_ F1.
 85: _so_] _thus_ Pope.
 89: _Once this_] _Own this_ Malone conj. _This once_ Anon. conj.
 _her_] Rowe. _your_ Ff.
 91: _her_] Rowe. _your_ Ff.
 93: made | barr'd Pope.
 105: _slander_] _lasting slander_ Johnson conj.
 _upon_] _upon its own_ Capell conj.
 106: _housed ... gets_] Collier. _hous'd ... gets_ F1.
   hous'd ... once gets F2 F3 F4. hous'd where 't gets Steevens.
 108: _mirth_] _wrath_ Theobald.
 116: _Porpentine_] Ff. _Porcupine_ Rowe (and passim).
 117: _will I_] F1. _I will_ F2 F3 F4.
 119: _mine_] F1. _my_ F2 F3 F4.
 122: _hour_] F1. _hour, sir_ F2 F3 F4.
SCENE II. The same.
 _Enter LUCIANA and _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_._
_Luc._ And may it be that you have quite forgot
  A husband's office? shall, Antipholus,
Even in the spring of love, thy love-springs rot?
  Shall love, in building, grow so ruinous?
If you did wed my sister for her wealth,
                                                       5
  Then for her wealth's sake use her with more kindness:
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Or if you like elsewhere, do it by stealth; Muffle your false love with some show of blindness: Let not my sister read it in your eye; Be not thy tongue thy own shame's orator: 10 Look sweet, speak fair, become dislovalty: Apparel vice like virtue's harbinger; Bear a fair presence, though your heart be tainted; Teach sin the carriage of a holy saint: Be secret-false: what need she be acquainted? 15 What simple thief brags of his own attaint? 'Tis double wrong, to truant with your bed, And let her read it in thy looks at board: Shame hath a bastard fame, well managed: Ill deeds are doubled with an evil word. 20 Alas, poor women! make us but believe, Being compact of credit, that you love us: Though others have the arm, show us the sleeve: We in your motion turn, and you may move us. Then, gentle brother, get you in again; 25 Comfort my sister, cheer her, call her wife: 'Tis holy sport, to be a little vain, When the sweet breath of flattery conquers strife. Ant. S. Sweet mistress,--what your name is else, I know not, Nor by what wonder you do hit of mine.--Less in your knowledge and your grace you show not Than our earth's wonder: more than earth divine. Teach me, dear creature, how to think and speak: Lay open to my earthy-gross conceit, Smother'd in errors, feeble, shallow, weak, 35 The folded meaning of your words' deceit. Against my soul's pure truth why labour you To make it wander in an unknown field? Are you a god? would you create me new? Transform me, then, and to your power I'll yield. 40 But if that I am I, then well I know Your weeping sister is no wife of mine, Nor to her bed no homage do I owe: Far more, far more to you do I decline. O, train me not, sweet mermaid, with thy note, 45 To drown me in thy sister flood of tears: Sing, siren, for thyself, and I will dote: Spread o'er the silver waves thy golden hairs, And as a bed I'll take them, and there lie; And, in that glorious supposition, think 50 He gains by death that hath such means to die: Let Love, being light, be drowned if she sink! _Luc._ What, are you mad, that you do reason so? Ant. S. Not mad, but mated; how, I do not know. Luc. It is a fault that springeth from your eye. 55 _Ant. S._ For gazing on your beams, fair sun, being by.

Luc. Gaze where you should, and that will clear your sight. Ant. S. As good to wink, sweet love, as look on night. Luc. Why call you me love? call my sister so. _Ant. S._ Thy sister's sister. _Luc._ That's my sister. Ant. S. 60 No: It is thyself, mine own self's better part, Mine eye's clear eye, my dear heart's dearer heart, My food, my fortune, and my sweet hope's aim, My sole earth's heaven, and my heaven's claim. _Luc._ All this my sister is, or else should be. 65 _Ant. S._ Call thyself sister, sweet, for I am thee. Thee will I love, and with thee lead my life: Thou hast no husband yet, nor I no wife. Give me thy hand. O, soft, sir! hold you still: Luc. I'll fetch my sister, to get her good will. [_Exit. 70 Enter DROMIO of Syracuse . _Ant. S._ Why, how now, Dromio! where runn'st thou so fast? _Dro. S._ Do you know me, sir? am I Dromio? am I your man? am I myself? Ant. S. Thou art Dromio, thou art my man, thou art 75 thyself. _Dro. S._ I am an ass, I am a woman's man, and besides myself. Ant. S. What woman's man? and how besides thyself? _Dro. S._ Marry, sir, besides myself, I am due to a 80 woman; one that claims me, one that haunts me, one that will have me. Ant. S. What claim lays she to thee? _Dro. S._ Marry, sir, such claim as you would lay to your horse; and she would have me as a beast: not that, 85 I being a beast, she would have me; but that she, being a very beastly creature, lays claim to me. _Ant. S._ What is she? _Dro. S._ A very reverent body; ay, such a one as a man

95

Ant. S. How dost thou mean a fat marriage?

Dro. S. Marry, sir, she's the kitchen-wench, and all grease; and I know not what use to put her to, but to make a lamp of her, and run from her by her own light. I warrant, her rags, and the tallow in them, will burn a Poland winter: if she lives till doomsday, she'll burn a week longer than the whole world.

Ant. S. What complexion is she of?

100

125

Dro. S. Swart, like my shoe, but her face nothing like so clean kept: for why she sweats; a man may go over shoes in the grime of it.

Ant. S. That's a fault that water will mend.

Dro. S. No, sir, 'tis in grain; Noah's flood could not do it.

Ant. S. What's her name?

Dro. S. Nell, sir; but her name and three quarters, that's an ell and three quarters, will not measure her from hip to hip.

110

Ant. S. Then she bears some breadth?

Dro. S. No longer from head to foot than from hip to hip: she is spherical, like a globe; I could find out countries in her.

Ant. S. In what part of her body stands Ireland? 115

Dro. S. Marry, sir, in her buttocks: I found it out by the bogs.

Ant. S. Where Scotland?

Dro. S. I found it by the barrenness; hard in the palm of the hand. 120

Ant. S. Where France?

Dro. S. In her forehead; armed and reverted, making war against her heir.

Ant. S. Where England?

Dro. S. I looked for the chalky cliffs, but I could find no whiteness in them; but I guess it stood in her chin, by the salt rheum that ran between France and it.

_Ant. S Where Spain?		
_Dro. S Faith, I saw it not; breath.	but I felt it hot in her 130	
_Ant. S Where America, th	e Indies?	
_Dro. S Oh, sir, upon her r with rubies, carbuncles, sapp to the hot breath of Spain; w of caracks to be ballast at he	phires, declining their rich ho sent whole armadoes	aspect
_Ant. S Where stood Belgi	a, the Netherlands?	
_Dro. S Oh, sir, I did not lot this drudge, or diviner, laid of Dromio; swore I was assured marks I had about me, as, the mole in my neck, the great well, amazed, ran from her as a	laim to me; called me d to her; told me what priv le mark of my shoulder, th vart on my left arm, that	
And, I think, if my breast had my heart of steel, She had transform'd me to a i' the wheel.		
_Ant. S Go hie thee present An if the wind blow any way I will not harbour in this town If any bark put forth, come to Where I will walk till thou return If every one knows us, and with its time, I think, to trudge, p	from shore, to-night: the mart, urn to me. ve know none,	145 150
_Dro. S As from a bear a r So fly I from her that would b		
_Ant. S There's none but wand therefore 'tis high time to She that doth call me husbar Doth for a wife abhor. But he Possess'd with such a gentle	hat I were hence. nd, even my soul er fair sister,	155
Of such enchanting presence Hath almost made me traitor But, lest myself be guilty to still stop mine ears against the	e and discourse, to myself: self-wrong,	160
_Enter ANGELO with the c	hain	
_Ang Master Antipholus,		
_Ant. S Ay, that	's my name.	
_Ang I know it well, sir:lo I thought to have ta'en you a		165

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The chain unfinish'd made me stay thus long.
Ant. S. What is your will that I shall do with this?
Ang. What please yourself, sir: I have made it for you.
_Ant. S._ Made it for me, sir! I bespoke it not.
_Ang._ Not once, nor twice, but twenty times you have.
                                                               170
Go home with it, and please your wife withal;
And soon at supper-time I'll visit you,
And then receive my money for the chain.
_Ant. S._ I pray you, sir, receive the money now,
For fear you ne'er see chain nor money more.
                                                            175
_Ang._ You are a merry man, sir: fare you well. [_Exit._
_Ant. S._ What I should think of this, I cannot tell:
But this I think, there's no man is so vain
That would refuse so fair an offer'd chain.
I see a man here needs not live by shifts,
                                                        180
When in the streets he meets such golden gifts.
I'll to the mart, and there for Dromio stay:
If any ship put out, then straight away. [Exit.
 NOTES: III, 2.
 SCENE II. Enter LUCIANA] F2. Enter JULIANA F1.
 1: Luc.] Rowe. Julia Ff.
 2: _Antipholus_] _Antipholis, hate_ Theobald. _Antipholis, thus_
  ld. conj. a nipping hate Heath conj. unkind debate Collier MS.
 4: _building_] Theobald. _buildings_ Ff.
 _ruinous_] Capell (Theobald conj.). _ruinate_ Ff.
 16: _attaint_] Rowe. _attaine_ F1 F2 F3. _attain_ F4.
 20: _are_] F2 F3 F4. _is_ F1.
 21: _but_] Theobald. _not_ Ff.
 26: wife ] wise F1.
 35: _shallow_] F1. _shaddow_ F2 F3. _shadow_ F4.
 43: _no_] F1. _a_ F2 F3 F4.
 44: _decline_] _incline_ Collier MS.
 46: _sister_] F1. _sister's_ F2 F3 F4.
 49: _bed_] F2 F3 F4. _bud_ F1. _bride_ Dyce.
 _them_1 Capell (Edwards conj.). _thee_ Ff.
 52: _she_] _he_ Capell.
 57: _where_] Pope. _when_ Ff.
 66: _am_] _mean_ Pope. _aim_ Capell.
 71: SCENE III. Pope.
 93: How | What Capell.
 97: _Poland_] _Lapland_ Warburton.
 108: _and_] Theobald (Thirlby conj). _is_ Ff.
 120: _the_] Ff. _her_ Rowe.
 122: _forehead_] _sore head_ Jackson conj.
 _reverted_] _revolted_ Grant White.
 123: _heir_] _heire_ F1. _haire_ F2 F3. _hair_ F4.
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125: _chalky_] _chalkle_ F1.
 135: caracks ] Hanmer. carrects F1. carracts F2 F3 F4.
 _ballast_] _ballasted_ Capell.
 138: _drudge, or_] _drudge of the Devil, this_ Warburton.
 _or diviner_] _this divine one Capell coni.
 140: _mark_] _marke_ F1. _marks_ F2 F3 F4.
 143: _faith_] _flint_ Hanmer.
 143, 144: Printed as prose in Ff. As verse first by Knight.
 144: _curtal_] F4. _curtull_ F1. _curtall_ F2 F3. _cur-tail_ Hanmer.
 146: _An_] Capell. _And_ Ff.
 150: knows us ] know us Johnson.
 154: SCENE IV. Pope.
 161: _to_] _of_ Pope.
 164: _here is_] Pope. _here's_ Ff.
 177: Ant. S.] Ant. F1 F4. Dro. F2 F3.
 181: streets 1 street Capell conj.
ACT IV.
SCENE I. A public place.
 _Enter _Second Merchant_, ANGELO, and an _Officer_._
_Sec. Mer._ You know since Pentecost the sum is due,
And since I have not much importuned you;
Nor now I had not, but that I am bound
To Persia, and want guilders for my voyage:
Therefore make present satisfaction,
                                                        5
Or I'll attach you by this officer.
Ang. Even just the sum that I do owe to you
Is growing to me by Antipholus:
And in the instant that I met with you
                                                      10
He had of me a chain: at five o'clock
I shall receive the money for the same.
Pleaseth you walk with me down to his house,
I will discharge my bond, and thank you too.
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus_ and _DROMIO of Ephesus_ from
 the courtezan's._
_Off._ That labour may you save: see where he comes.
_Ant. E._ While I go to the goldsmith's house, go thou
                                                             15
And buy a rope's end: that will I bestow
Among my wife and her confederates,
For locking me out of my doors by day .--
But, soft! I see the goldsmith. Get thee gone;
Buy thou a rope, and bring it home to me.
                                                         20
_Dro. E._ I buy a thousand pound a year: I buy a rope.
  [_Exit._
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_Ant. E A man is well holp up that trusts to you: I promised your presence and the chain; But neither chain nor goldsmith came to me. Belike you thought our love would last too long, If it were chain'd together, and therefore came not.	25
_Ang Saving your merry humour, here's the note How much your chain weighs to the utmost carat, The fineness of the gold, and chargeful fashion, Which doth amount to three odd ducats more Than I stand debted to this gentleman: I pray you, see him presently discharged, For he is bound to sea, and stays but for it.	30
_Ant. E I am not furnish'd with the present money; Besides, I have some business in the town. Good signior, take the stranger to my house, And with you take the chain, and bid my wife Disburse the sum on the receipt thereof: Perchance I will be there as soon as you.	35
_Ang Then you will bring the chain to her yourself?	40
_Ant. E No; bear it with you, lest I come not time enough	
_Ang Well, sir, I will. Have you the chain about you?	
_Ant. E An if I have not, sir, I hope you have; Or else you may return without your money.	
_Ang Nay, come, I pray you, sir, give me the chain: Both wind and tide stays for this gentleman, And I, to blame, have held him here too long.	45
_Ant. E Good Lord! you use this dalliance to excuse Your breach of promise to the Porpentine. I should have chid you for not bringing it, But, like a shrew, you first begin to brawl.)
_Sec. Mer The hour steals on; I pray you, sir, dispatch.	
_Ang You hear how he importunes me;the chain!	
_Ant. E Why, give it to my wife, and fetch your money.	
_Ang Come, come, you know I gave it you even now. Either send the chain, or send me by some token.	55
_Ant. E Fie, now you run this humour out of breath. Come, where's the chain? I pray you, let me see it.	
_Sec. Mer My business cannot brook this dalliance. Good sir, say whether you'll answer me or no: If not, I'll leave him to the officer.	60

Ant. E. I answer you! what should I answer you? Ang. The money that you owe me for the chain. Ant. E. I owe you none till I receive the chain. _Ang._ You know I gave it you half an hour since. 65 _Ant. E._ You gave me none: you wrong me much to say so. Ang. You wrong me more, sir, in denying it: Consider how it stands upon my credit. Sec. Mer. Well, officer, arrest him at my suit. _Off._ I do; and charge you in the duke's name to obey me. 70 _Ang._ This touches me in reputation. Either consent to pay this sum for me, Or I attach you by this officer. _Ant. E._ Consent to pay thee that I never had! Arrest me, foolish fellow, if thou darest. 75 _Ang._ Here is thy fee; arrest him, officer. I would not spare my brother in this case, If he should scorn me so apparently. _Off._ I do arrest you, sir: you hear the suit. _Ant. E._ I do obey thee till I give thee bail. 80 But, sirrah, you shall buy this sport as dear As all the metal in your shop will answer. Ang. Sir, sir, I shall have law in Ephesus, To your notorious shame; I doubt it not. _Enter _DROMIO of Syracuse_, from the bay._ _Dro. S._ Master, there is a bark of Epidamnum 85 That stays but till her owner comes aboard, And then, sir, she bears away. Our fraughtage, sir, I have convey'd aboard; and I have bought The oil, the balsamum, and aqua-vitæ. The ship is in her trim; the merry wind 90 Blows fair from land: they stay for nought at all But for their owner, master, and yourself. _Ant. E._ How now! a madman! Why, thou peevish sheep, What ship of Epidamnum stays for me? _Dro. S._ A ship you sent me to, to hire waftage. 95 _Ant. E._ Thou drunken slave, I sent thee for a rope, And told thee to what purpose and what end.

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_Dro. S._ You sent me for a rope's end as soon:
You sent me to the bay, sir, for a bark,
_Ant. E._ I will debate this matter at more leisure,
                                                         100
And teach your ears to list me with more heed.
To Adriana, villain, hie thee straight:
Give her this key, and tell her, in the desk
That's cover'd o'er with Turkish tapestry
There is a purse of ducats; let her send it:
                                                       105
Tell her I am arrested in the street,
And that shall bail me: hie thee, slave, be gone!
On, officer, to prison till it come.
  Exeunt Sec. Merchant, Angelo, Officer, and Ant. E.
Dro. S. To Adriana! that is where we dined,
Where Dowsabel did claim me for her husband:
                                                             110
She is too big, I hope, for me to compass.
Thither I must, although against my will,
For servants must their masters' minds fulfil. [_Exit._
 NOTES: IV, 1.
 8: _growing_] _owing_ Pope.
 12: _Pleaseth you_] Ff. _Please you but_ Pope. _Please it you_
  Anon. conj.
 14: _may you_] F1 F2 F3. _you may_ F4.
 17: _her_] Rowe. _their_ Ff. _these_ Collier MS.
 26: and ] om. Pope.
 28: _carat_] Pope. _charect_ F1. _Raccat_ F2 F3 F4. _caract_ Collier.
 29: _chargeful_] _charge for_ Anon. conj.
 41: time enough ] in time Hanmer.
 46: _stays_] _stay_ Pope.
 this ] F1. the F2 F3 F4.
 47: _to blame_] F3. _too blame_ F1 F2 F4.
 53: _the chain!_] Dyce. _the chain,_ Ff. _the chain--_ Johnson.
 56: _Either_] _Or_ Pope.
 me by ] by me Heath conj.
 60: _whether_] _whe'r_ Ff. _where_ Rowe. _if_ Pope.
 62: what ] F1. why F2 F3 F4.
 67: _more_] F1. om. F2 F3 F4.
 70: Printed as verse by Capell.
 73: _this_] F1. _the_ F2 F3 F4.
 74: thee ] F1. om. F2 F3 F4. for Rowe.
 85: SCENE II. Pope.
 there is | Pope. there's Ff.
 87: _And then, sir,_] F1. _Then, sir,_ F2 F3 F4. _And then_ Capell.
 _she_] om. Steevens.
 88: _bought_] F1. _brought_ F2 F3 F4.
 98: _You sent me_] _A rope! You sent me_ Capell.
  _You sent me, Sir,_ Steevens.
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_SCENE II. The house of _ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus_._

Enter ADRIANA and LUCIANA. Adr. Ah, Luciana, did he tempt thee so? Mightst thou perceive austerely in his eye That he did plead in earnest? yea or no? Look'd he or red or pale, or sad or merrily? What observation madest thou, in this case, 5 Of his heart's meteors tilting in his face? _Luc._ First he denied you had in him no right. Adr. He meant he did me none; the more my spite. Luc. Then swore he that he was a stranger here. _Adr._ And true he swore, though yet forsworn he were. 10 _Luc._ Then pleaded I for you. Adr. And what said he? _Luc._ That love I begg'd for you he begg'd of me. Adr. With what persuasion did he tempt thy love? _Luc._ With words that in an honest suit might move. First he did praise my beauty, then my speech. 15 _Adr._ Didst speak him fair? _Luc._ Have patience, I beseech. _Adr._ I cannot, nor I will not, hold me still; My tongue, though not my heart, shall have his will. He is deformed, crooked, old, and sere, Ill-faced, worse bodied, shapeless everywhere; 20 Vicious, ungentle, foolish, blunt, unkind; Stigmatical in making, worse in mind. _Luc._ Who would be jealous, then, of such a one? No evil lost is wail'd when it is gone. _Adr._ Ah, but I think him better than I say, 25 And yet would herein others' eyes were worse. Far from her nest the lapwing cries away: My heart prays for him, though my tongue do curse. Enter DROMIO of Syracuse. _Dro. S._ Here! go; the desk, the purse! sweet, now, make haste. _Luc._ How hast thou lost thy breath? _Dro. S._ By running fast. 30

Adr. Where is thy master, Dromio? is he well?

Dro. S. No, he's in Tartar limbo, worse than hell. A devil in an everlasting garment hath him; One whose hard heart is button'd up with steel; A fiend, a fury, pitiless and rough: 35 A wolf, nay, worse; a fellow all in buff; A back-friend, a shoulder-clapper, one that countermands The passages of alleys, creeks, and narrow lands; A hound that runs counter, and yet draws dry-foot well; One that, before the Judgment, carries poor souls to hell. 40 Adr. Why, man, what is the matter? Dro. S. I do not know the matter: he is 'rested on the case. _Adr._ What, is he arrested? Tell me at whose suit. Dro. S. I know not at whose suit he is arrested well; But he's in a suit of buff which 'rested him, that can I tell. Will you send him, mistress, redemption, the money in his desk? _Adr._ Go fetch it, sister. [_Exit Luciana._] This I wonder at, That he, unknown to me, should be in debt. Tell me, was he arrested on a band? _Dro. S._ Not on a band, but on a stronger thing; 50 A chain, a chain! Do you not hear it ring? _Adr._ What, the chain? _Dro. S._ No, no, the bell: 'tis time that I were gone: It was two ere I left him, and now the clock strikes one. _Adr._ The hours come back! that did I never hear. 55 Dro. S. O, yes; if any hour meet a sergeant, 'a turns back for very fear. Adr. As if Time were in debt! how fondly dost thou reason! Dro. S. Time is a very bankrupt, and owes more than he's worth to season. Nay, he's a thief too: have you not heard men say, That Time comes stealing on by night and day? 60 If Time be in debt and theft, and a sergeant in the way, Hath he not reason to turn back an hour in a day? Re-enter LUCIANA with a purse. _Adr._ Go, Dromio; there's the money, bear it straight; And bring thy master home immediately. Come, sister: I am press'd down with conceit,--65 Conceit, my comfort and my injury.

[_Exeunt._

NOTES: IV. 2.

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SCENE II.] SCENE III. Pope.
 2: austerely 1 assuredly Heath conj.
 4: _or sad or_] _sad_ Capell.
 _merrily_] _merry_ Collier MS.
 6: _Of_] F2 F3 F4. _Oh,_ F1.
 7: _you_] _you; you_ Capell.
 _no_] _a_ Rowe.
 18: his ] it's Rowe.
 22: in mind ] F1. the mind F2 F3 F4.
 26: _herein_] _he in_ Hanmer.
 29: SCENE IV. Pope.
 _sweet_] _swift_ Collier MS.
 33: hath him_] _hath him fell_ Collier MS. _hath him by the heel_
  Spedding conj.
 34: One ] F2 F3 F4. On F1.
 After this line Collier MS. inserts: _Who knows no touch of mercy,
  cannot feel .
 35: _fury_] Pope, ed. 2 (Theobald). _Fairie_ Ff.
 37: _countermands_] _commands_ Theobald.
 38: of ] and Collier MS.
 alleys allies Ff.
 _lands_] _lanes_ Grey conj. See note (V).
 37, 38: _countermands The ... lands_] _his court maintains I' the
  ... lanes Becket conj.
 42, 45: _'rested_] Theobald. _rested_ Ff.
 43: Tell ] Well, tell Edd. conj.
 44: _arrested well;_] F1. _arrested, well;_ F2 F3.
   _arrested: well:_ F4.
 45: _But he's_] F3 F4. _But is_ F1 F2. _But 'a's_ Edd. conj.
 can I ] F1 F2. I can F3 F4.
 46: _mistress, redemption_] Hanmer. _Mistris redemption_ F1 F2 F3.
   Mistris Redemption F4. See note (VI).
 48: _That_] _Thus_ F1.
 49, 50: _band_] _bond_ Rowe.
 50: _but on_] _but_ Pope.
 54-62: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.
 55: _hear_] _here_ F1.
 56: 'a turns ] it turns Pope. he turns Capell.
 58: _bankrupt_] _bankrout_ Ff.
 _to season_] om. Pope.
 61: _Time_] Rowe. _I_ Ff. _he_ Malone. _'a_ Staunton.
 62: an hour ] any hour Collier MS.
SCENE III. A public place.
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_._
_Ant. S._ There's not a man I meet but doth salute me
As if I were their well-acquainted friend;
And every one doth call me by my name.
Some tender money to me; some invite me;
Some other give me thanks for kindnesses;
                                                           5
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Some offer me commodities to buy;--Even now a tailor call'd me in his shop, And show'd me silks that he had bought for me, And therewithal took measure of my body. Sure, these are but imaginary wiles, And Lapland sorcerers inhabit here.

10

15

_Enter _DROMIO of Syracuse_._

Dro. S. Master, here's the gold you sent me for.--What, have you got the picture of old Adam new-apparelled?

Ant. S. What gold is this? what Adam dost thou mean?

Dro. S. Not that Adam that kept the Paradise, but that Adam that keeps the prison: he that goes in the calf's skin that was killed for the Prodigal; he that came behind you, sir, like an evil angel, and bid you forsake your liberty.

Ant. S. I understand thee not.

Dro. S. No? why, 'tis a plain case: he that went, like a base-viol, in a case of leather; the man, sir, that, when gentlemen are tired, gives them a sob, and 'rests them; he, sir, that takes pity on decayed men, and gives them suits of durance; he that sets up his rest to do more exploits with his mace than a morris-pike.

Ant. S. What, thou meanest an officer?

Dro. S. Ay, sir, the sergeant of the band; he that brings any man to answer it that breaks his band; one that thinks a man always going to bed, and says, 'God give you good rest!'

Ant. S. Well, sir, there rest in your foolery. Is there any ship puts forth to-night? may we be gone?

Dro. S. Why, sir, I brought you word an hour since, that the bark Expedition put forth to-night; and then were you hindered by the sergeant, to tarry for the hoy Delay.

35 Here are the angels that you sent for to deliver you.

Ant. S. The fellow is distract, and so am I; And here we wander in illusions: Some blessed power deliver us from hence!

_Enter a _Courtezan_._

Cour. Well met, well met, Master Antipholus. I see, sir, you have found the goldsmith now: Is that the chain you promised me to-day?

40

Ant. S. Satan, avoid! I charge thee, tempt me not.

Dro. S. Master, is this Mistress Satan?

Ant. S. It is	the	devil.
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45

Dro. S. Nay, she is worse, she is the devil's dam; and here she comes in the habit of a light wench: and thereof comes that the wenches say, 'God damn me;' that's as much to say, 'God make me a light wench.' It is written, they appear to men like angels of light: light is an effect of fire, and fire will burn; ergo, light wenches will burn. Come not near her.

50

Cour. Your man and you are marvellous merry, sir. Will you go with me? We'll mend our dinner here?

Dro. S. Master, if you do, expect spoon-meat; or bespeak a long spoon.

Ant. S. Why, Dromio?

Dro. S. Marry, he must have a long spoon that must eat with the devil.

Ant. S. Avoid then, fiend! what tell'st thou me of supping? 60 Thou art, as you are all, a sorceress: I conjure thee to leave me and be gone.

Cour. Give me the ring of mine you had at dinner, Or, for my diamond, the chain you promised, And I'll be gone, sir, and not trouble you.

Dro. S. Some devils ask but the parings of one's nail, A rush, a hair, a drop of blood, a pin, A nut, a cherry-stone; But she, more covetous, would have a chain. Master, be wise: an if you give it her, 70 The devil will shake her chain, and fright us with it.

Cour. I pray you, sir, my ring, or else the chain: I hope you do not mean to cheat me so.

Ant. S. Avaunt, thou witch! --Come, Dromio, let us go.

Dro. S. 'Fly pride,' says the peacock: mistress, that you know.

[_Exeunt Ant. S. and Dro. S._ 75

Cour. Now, out of doubt Antipholus is mad, Else would he never so demean himself.
A ring he hath of mine worth forty ducats, And for the same he promised me a chain:
Both one and other he denies me now.
The reason that I gather he is mad,-Besides this present instance of his rage,-Is a mad tale he told to-day at dinner,
Of his own doors being shut against his entrance.
Belike his wife, acquainted with his fits,

80

85

65

On purpose shut the doors against his way. My way is now to his home to his house. And tell his wife that, being lunatic, He rush'd into my house, and took perforce My ring away. This course I fittest choose: 90 For forty ducats is too much to lose. [Exit. NOTES: IV, 3. SCENE III.] SCENE V. Pope. 13: _What, have_] Pope. _What have_ Ff. _got_] _got rid of_ Theobald. _not_ Anon. conj. 16: _calf's skin_] _calves-skin_ Ff. 22: _sob_] _fob_ Rowe. _bob_ Hanmer. _sop_ Dyce conj. stop Grant White. 'rests | Warburton. rests Ff. 25: _morris_] _Moris_ Ff. _Maurice_ Hanmer (Warburton). 28: _band_] _bond_ Rowe. 29: _says_] Capell. _saies_ F1. _saieth_ F2. _saith_ F3 F4. 32: _ship_] F2 F3 F4. _ships_ F1. 34: _put_] _puts_ Pope. 40: SCENE VI. Pope. 44-62: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope. 47-49: _and ... wench.'_] Marked as spurious by Capell, MS. 48, 49: _as much_] _as much as_ Pope.

54: me? ... here?] me, ... here? Ff. me? ... here. Steevens. 55: _if you do, expect_] F2 F3 F4. _if do expect_ F1. _or_] om. Rowe. _so_ Capell. _either stay away, or_ Malone conj. _and_ Ritson conj. _Oh!_ Anon. conj. 60: _then_] F1 F2 F3. _thou_ F4. _thee_ Dyce. 61: _are all_] _all are_ Boswell. 66-71: Printed as prose by Ff, as verse by Capell, ending the

third line at _covetous_.

75: Put in the margin as spurious by Pope.

76: SCENE VII. Pope.

84: _doors_] _door_ Johnson.

SCENE IV. A street.

Enter ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus and the Officer.

Ant. E. Fear me not, man; I will not break away: I'll give thee, ere I leave thee, so much money, To warrant thee, as I am 'rested for. My wife is in a wayward mood to-day. And will not lightly trust the messenger. 5 That I should be attach'd in Ephesus. I tell you, 'twill sound harshly in her ears.

_Enter _DROMIO of Ephesus_ with a ropes-end._

Here comes my man; I think he brings the money. How now, sir! have you that I sent you for?

Cour. How say you now? is not your husband mad?

_Adr His incivility confirms no less. Good Doctor Pinch, you are a conjurer; Establish him in his true sense again, And I will please you what you will demand.	45	
_Luc Alas, how fiery and how sharp he looks!		
_Cour Mark how he trembles in his ecstasy!		
_Pinch Give me your hand, and let me feel your pulse		
_Ant. E There is my hand, and let it feel your ear. [_Striking him	50	
_Pinch I charge thee, Satan, housed within this man, To yield possession to my holy prayers, And to thy state of darkness his thee straight: I conjure thee by all the saints in heaven!		
_Ant. E Peace, doting wizard, peace! I am not mad.	55	
_Adr O, that thou wert not, poor distressed soul!		
_Ant. E You minion, you, are these your customers? Did this companion with the saffron face Revel and feast it at my house to-day, Whilst upon me the guilty doors were shut, And I denied to enter in my house?	60	
_Adr O husband, God doth know you dined at home; Where would you had remain'd until this time, Free from these slanders and this open shame!		
_Ant. E Dined at home!Thou villain, what sayest tho	u? 65	
_Dro. E Sir, sooth to say, you did not dine at home.		
_Ant. E Were not my doors lock'd up, and I shut out?		
_Dro. E Perdie, your doors were lock'd, and you shut out.		
_Ant. E And did not she herself revile me there?		
_Dro. E Sans fable, she herself reviled you there.	70	
_Ant. E Did not her kitchen-maid rail, taunt, and scorn me?		
_Dro. E Certes, she did; the kitchen-vestal scorn'd you	u.	
_Ant. E And did not I in rage depart from thence?		
_Dro. E In verity you did; my bones bear witness, That since have felt the vigour of his rage.	75	
_Adr Is't good to soothe him in these contraries?		

Pinch. It is no shame: the fellow finds his vein, And, yielding to him, humours well his frenzy. _Ant. E._ Thou hast suborn'd the goldsmith to arrest me. Adr. Alas, I sent you money to redeem you, 80 By Dromio here, who came in haste for it. _Dro. E._ Money by me! heart and good-will you might; But surely, master, not a rag of money. Ant. E. Went'st not thou to her for a purse of ducats? Adr. He came to me, and I deliver'd it. 85 Luc. And I am witness with her that she did. Dro. E. God and the rope-maker bear me witness That I was sent for nothing but a rope! _Pinch._ Mistress, both man and master is possess'd; I know it by their pale and deadly looks: 90 They must be bound, and laid in some dark room. _Ant. E._ Say, wherefore didst them lock me forth to-day? And why dost thou deny the bag of gold? Adr. I did not, gentle husband, lock thee forth. Dro. E. And, gentle master, I received no gold; 95 But I confess, sir, that we were lock'd out. _Adr._ Dissembling villain, them speak'st false in both. Ant. E. Dissembling harlot, them art false in all, And art confederate with a damned pack To make a loathsome abject scorn of me: 100 But with these nails I'll pluck out these false eyes, That would behold in me this shameful sport. Enter three or four, and offer to bind him. He strives. _Adr._ O, bind him, bind him! let him not come near me. Pinch. More company! The fiend is strong within him. Luc. Ay me, poor man, how pale and wan he looks! 105 _Ant. E._ What, will you murder me? Thou gaoler, thou, I am thy prisoner: wilt thou suffer them To make a rescue? Masters, let him go: He is my prisoner, and you shall not have him. _Pinch._ Go bind this man, for he is frantic too. 110

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[ They offer to bind Dro. E.
_Adr._ What wilt thou do, thou peevish officer?
Hast thou delight to see a wretched man
Do outrage and displeasure to himself?
Off. He is my prisoner: if I let him go,
The debt he owes will be required of me.
                                                        115
_Adr._ I will discharge thee ere I go from thee:
Bear me forthwith unto his creditor,
And, knowing how the debt grows, I will pay it.
Good master doctor, see him safe convey'd
Home to my house. O most unhappy day!
                                                           120
_Ant. E._ O most unhappy strumpet!
_Dro. E._ Master, I am here entered in bond for you.
_Ant. E._ Out on thee, villain! wherefore dost thou mad me?
Dro. E. Will you be bound for nothing? be mad, good
                                                 125
master: cry, The devil!
_Luc._ God help, poor souls, how idly do they talk!
_Adr._ Go bear him hence. Sister, go you with me.
  [_Exeunt all but Adriana, Luciana, Officer and Courtezan._]
Say now; whose suit is he arrested at?
_Off._ One Angelo, a goldsmith: do you know him?
_Adr._ I know the man. What is the sum he owes?
                                                              130
Off. Two hundred ducats.
                  Say, how grows it due?
Adr.
_Off._ Due for a chain your husband had of him.
_Adr._ He did bespeak a chain for me, but had it not.
_Cour._ When as your husband, all in rage, to-day
Came to my house, and took away my ring,--
                                                           135
The ring I saw upon his finger now,--
Straight after did I meet him with a chain.
_Adr._ It may be so, but I did never see it.
Come, gaoler, bring me where the goldsmith is:
I long to know the truth hereof at large.
                                                      140
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_ with his rapier drawn,
 and _DROMIO of Syracuse_._
_Luc._ God, for thy mercy! they are loose again.
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Adr. And come with naked swords.
Let's call more help to have them bound again.
Off. Away! they'll kill us.
  [_Exeunt all but Ant. S. and Dro. S._
_Ant. S._ I see these witches are afraid of swords.
                                                            145
_Dro. S._ She that would be your wife now ran from you.
_Ant. S._ Come to the Centaur; fetch our stuff from thence:
I long that we were safe and sound aboard.
_Dro. S._ Faith, stay here this night; they will surely do
us no harm: you saw they speak us fair, give us gold:
                                                              150
methinks they are such a gentle nation, that, but for the
mountain of mad flesh that claims marriage of me, I could
find in my heart to stay here still, and turn witch.
_Ant. S._ I will not stay to-night for all the town;
Therefore away, to get our stuff aboard.
  [ Exeunt.
                                               155
 NOTES: IV, 4.
 SCENE IV.] SCENE VIII. Pope.
 and the Officer.] Capell. with a Jailor. Ff.
 5, 6: _messenger. That ... Ephesus,_] Rowe.
  messenger, That ... Ephesus, F1 F2 F3.
  _messenger; That ... Ephesus,_ F4.
   messenger, That ... Ephesus: Capell.
 14: Dro. E.] Off. Edd. conj.
 15: _hie_] _high_ F2.
 17: _returned_] _come_ Anon. conj.
 18: [Beating him.] Capell. [Beats Dro. Pope. om. Ff.
 29: _ears_] See note (VII).
 38: SCENE IX. Pope. The stage direction 'Enter ... Pinch,'
  precedes line 38 in Ff, and all editions till Dyce's.
 Pinch.] a schoolmaster, call'd Pinch. Ff.
 40: _the prophecy_] _the prophesie_ F1 F2 F3 F4. _prophesie_ Rowe.
   to prophesy Dyce.
 39-41: _or rather ... talk?_] _or rather, 'prospice funem,'
  beware the rope's end. Ant. E. Wilt thou still talk like
  the parrot?_ Edd. conj.
 41: [Beating him.] [Beats Dro. Ff.
 46: _what_] _in what_ Hanmer.
 65: _Dined_] _Din'd I_ Theobald. _I din'd_ Capell.
 72: _Certes_] Pope. _certis_ Ff.
 74: _bear_] _beares_ F1.
 75: _vigour_] _rigour_ Collier MS.
 _his_] _your_ Pope.
 83: _master_] _mistress_ Dyce conj.
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_rag_] _bag_ Becket conj.
 84: not thou_] _thou not_ Capell.
 87: _bear_] _do bear_ Pope. _now bear_ Collier MS.
 89: _is_] _are_ Rowe.
 101: _these false_] Ff. _those false Rowe.
 102: [Flying at his wife. Capell.
 Enter ...] The stage direction is transferred by Dyce to follow 105.
 106: _me? Thou ... thou,_] Rowe. _me, thou ... thou?_ Ff.
 110: [They ... Dro. E.] Edd. om. Ff.
 117: [They bind ANT. and DRO. Rowe.
 124: nothing? | nothing thus? Hanmer, reading as verse.
 126: help, poor ] Theobald. help poor Ff.
 _idly_] Pope. _idlely_ Ff.
 127: _go_] _stay_ Pope.
 [Exeunt all but ...] Exeunt. Manet ... Ff (after line 128).
 129: SCENE X. Pope.
 133: for me ] om. Hanmer.
 141: SCENE XI. Pope.
 143: [Runne all out. Ff.
 144: [Exeunt ...] Exeunt omnes, as fast as may be, frighted. Ff.
 150: _saw ... speak us ... give_] F1.
  _saw ... spake us ... give_ F2 F3 F4.
  saw ... spake to us ... give Rowe.
  saw ... spake us ... gave Pope.
  see ... speak us ... give Capell.
ACT V.
SCENE I. A street before a Priory.
 Enter Second Merchant and ANGELO.
_Ang._ I am sorry, sir, that I have hinder'd you;
But, I protest, he had the chain of me,
Though most dishonestly he doth deny it.
Sec. Mer. How is the man esteem'd here in the city?
_Ang._ Of very reverent reputation, sir,
                                                        5
Of credit infinite, highly beloved,
Second to none that lives here in the city:
His word might bear my wealth at any time.
Sec. Mer. Speak softly: yonder, as I think, he walks.
 _Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_ and _DROMIO of Syracuse_._
_Ang._ 'Tis so; and that self chain about his neck,
                                                           10
Which he forswore most monstrously to have.
Good sir, draw near to me, I'll speak to him;
Signior Antipholus, I wonder much
That you would put me to this shame and trouble;
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15 And, not without some scandal to yourself, With circumstance and oaths so to denv This chain which now you wear so openly: Beside the charge, the shame, imprisonment, You have done wrong to this my honest friend: Who, but for staying on our controversy, 20 Had hoisted sail and put to sea to-day: This chain you had of me; can you deny it? _Ant. S._ I think I had; I never did deny it. Sec. Mer. Yes, that you did, sir, and forswore it too. Ant. S. Who heard me to deny it or forswear it? 25 _Sec. Mer._ These ears of mine, thou know'st, did hear thee. Fie on thee, wretch! 'tis pity that thou livest To walk where any honest men resort. _Ant. S._ Thou art a villain to impeach me thus: I'll prove mine honour and mine honesty 30 Against thee presently, if thou darest stand. Sec. Mer. I dare, and do defy thee for a villain. [_They draw._ _Enter ADRIANA, LUCIANA, the _Courtezan_, and others._ Adr. Hold, hurt him not, for God's sake! he is mad. Some get within him, take his sword away: Bind Dromio too, and bear them to my house. 35 _Dro. S._ Run, master, run; for God's sake, take a house! This is some priory.--In, or we are spoil'd! [_Exeunt Ant. S. and Dro. S. to the Priory._ _Enter the _Lady Abbess_._ _Abb._ Be quiet, people. Wherefore throng you hither? _Adr._ To fetch my poor distracted husband hence. Let us come in, that we may bind him fast, 40 And bear him home for his recovery. Ang. I knew he was not in his perfect wits. _Sec. Mer._ I am sorry now that I did draw on him. _Abb._ How long hath this possession held the man? _Adr._ This week he hath been heavy, sour, sad, 45 And much different from the man he was; But till this afternoon his passion Ne'er brake into extremity of rage.

Abb. Hath he not lost much wealth by wreck of sea? Buried some dear friend? Hath not else his eye 50 Stray'd his affection in unlawful love? A sin prevailing much in vouthful men. Who give their eyes the liberty of gazing. Which of these sorrows is he subject to? _Adr._ To none of these, except it be the last; 55 Namely, some love that drew him oft from home. Abb. You should for that have reprehended him. Adr. Why, so I did. Abb. Ay, but not rough enough. Adr. As roughly as my modesty would let me. _Abb._ Haply, in private. Adr. And in assemblies too. 60 Abb. Ay, but not enough. _Adr._ It was the copy of our conference: In bed, he slept not for my urging it; At board, he fed not for my urging it; Alone, it was the subject of my theme; 65 In company I often glanced it; Still did I tell him it was vile and bad. Abb. And thereof came it that the man was mad:--The venom clamours of a jealous woman, Poisons more deadly than a mad dog's tooth. 70 It seems his sleeps were hinder'd by thy railing: And thereof comes it that his head is light. Thou say'st his meat was sauced with thy upbraidings: Unquiet meals make ill digestions: Thereof the raging fire of fever bred; 75 And what's a fever but a fit of madness? Thou say'st his sports were hinder'd by thy brawls: Sweet recreation barr'd, what doth ensue But moody and dull melancholy, Kinsman to grim and comfortless despair; 80 And at her heels a huge infectious troop Of pale distemperatures and foes to life? In food, in sport, and life-preserving rest To be disturb'd, would mad or man or beast: The consequence is, then, thy jealous fits 85 Have scared thy husband from the use of wits.

Luc. She never reprehended him but mildly, When he demean'd himself rough, rude, and wildly. Why bear you these rebukes, and answer not?

Adr. She did betray me to my own reproof. Good people, enter, and lav hold on him.

Abb. No, not a creature enters in my house.

Adr. Then let your servants bring my husband forth.

Abb. Neither: he took this place for sanctuary, And it shall privilege him from your hands 95 Till I have brought him to his wits again, Or lose my labour in assaying it.

Adr. I will attend my husband, be his nurse, Diet his sickness, for it is my office. And will have no attorney but myself; 100 And therefore let me have him home with me.

Abb. Be patient; for I will not let him stir Till I have used the approved means I have, With wholesome syrups, drugs and holy prayers, To make of him a formal man again: 105 It is a branch and parcel of mine oath, A charitable duty of my order. Therefore depart, and leave him here with me.

Adr. I will not hence, and leave my husband here: And ill it doth beseem your holiness 110 To separate the husband and the wife.

Abb. Be guiet, and depart: thou shalt not have him. [_Exit._

Luc. Complain unto the Duke of this indignity.

Adr. Come, go: I will fall prostrate at his feet, And never rise until my tears and prayers 115 Have won his Grace to come in person hither, And take perforce my husband from the abbess.

Sec. Mer. By this, I think, the dial points at five: Anon, I'm sure, the Duke himself in person Comes this way to the melancholy vale, 120 The place of death and sorry execution, Behind the ditches of the abbey here.

Ang. Upon what cause?

Sec. Mer. To see a reverend Syracusian merchant. Who put unluckily into this bay 125 Against the laws and statutes of this town, Beheaded publicly for his offence.

Ang. See where they come: we will behold his death.

Luc. Kneel to the Duke before he pass the abbey.

_Enter DUKE, attended; ÆGEON bareheaded; with the _Headsman_ and other Officers . _Duke._ Yet once again proclaim it publicly, 130 If any friend will pay the sum for him. He shall not die; so much we tender him. Adr. Justice, most sacred Duke, against the abbess! _Duke._ She is a virtuous and a reverend lady: It cannot be that she hath done thee wrong. 135 _Adr._ May it please your Grace, Antipholus my husband,--Whom I made lord of me and all I had. At your important letters,--this ill day A most outrageous fit of madness took him: That desperately he hurried through the street.--140 With him his bondman, all as mad as he,--Doing displeasure to the citizens By rushing in their houses, bearing thence Rings, jewels, any thing his rage did like. Once did I get him bound, and sent him home, 145 Whilst to take order for the wrongs I went, That here and there his fury had committed. Anon, I wot not by what strong escape, He broke from those that had the guard of him; And with his mad attendant and himself. 150 Each one with ireful passion, with drawn swords, Met us again, and, madly bent on us, Chased us away; till, raising of more aid, We came again to bind them. Then they fled Into this abbey, whither we pursued them; 155 And here the abbess shuts the gates on us, And will not suffer us to fetch him out, Nor send him forth, that we may bear him hence. Therefore, most gracious Duke, with thy command Let him be brought forth, and borne hence for help. 160 Duke. Long since thy husband served me in my wars; And I to thee engaged a prince's word, When thou didst make him master of thy bed, To do him all the grace and good I could. Go, some of you, knock at the abbey-gate, 165 And bid the lady abbess come to me. I will determine this before I stir. Enter a Servant . _Serv._ O mistress, mistress, shift and save yourself! My master and his man are both broke loose, Beaten the maids a-row, and bound the doctor, 170 Whose beard they have singed off with brands of fire; And ever, as it blazed, they threw on him Great pails of puddled mire to quench the hair: My master preaches patience to him, and the while His man with scissors nicks him like a fool; 175

And sure, unless you send some present help, Between them they will kill the conjurer.

Adr. Peace, fool! thy master and his man are here; And that is false thou dost report to us.

Serv. Mistress, upon my life, I tell you true; 180
I have not breathed almost since I did see it.
He cries for you, and vows, if he can take you,
To scorch your face and to disfigure you. [_Cry within._
Hark, hark! I hear him, mistress: fly, be gone!

Duke. Come, stand by me; fear nothing. Guard with halberds! 185

Adr. Ay me, it is my husband! Witness you, That he is borne about invisible: Even now we housed him in the abbey here; And now he's there, past thought of human reason.

_Enter _ANTIPHOLUS of Ephesus_ and _DROMIO of Ephesus_._

Ant. E. Justice, most gracious Duke, O, grant me justice! 190
Even for the service that long since I did thee,
When I bestrid thee in the wars, and took
Deep scars to save thy life; even for the blood
That then I lost for thee, now grant me justice.

Æge. Unless the fear of death doth make me dote, 195 I see my son Antipholus, and Dromio.

Ant. E. Justice, sweet prince, against that woman there!
She whom thou gavest to me to be my wife,
That hath abused and dishonour'd me
Even in the strength and height of injury:
200
Beyond imagination is the wrong
That she this day hath shameless thrown on me.

Duke. Discover how, and thou shalt find me just.

Ant. E. This day, great Duke, she shut the doors upon me, While she with harlots feasted in my house. 205

Duke. A grievous fault! Say, woman, didst thou so?

Adr. No, my good lord: myself, he and my sister To-day did dine together. So befal my soul As this is false he burdens me withal!

Luc. Ne'er may I look on day, nor sleep on night, 210
But she tells to your Highness simple truth!

Ang. O perjured woman! They are both forsworn: In this the madman justly chargeth them.

Ant. E. My liege, I am advised what I say; Neither disturbed with the effect of wine, Nor heady-rash, provoked with raging ire, Albeit my wrongs might make one wiser mad. This woman lock'd me out this day from dinner: That goldsmith there, were he not pack'd with her, Could witness it, for he was with me then: 220 Who parted with me to go fetch a chain, Promising to bring it to the Porpentine, Where Balthazar and I did dine together. Our dinner done, and he not coming thither, I went to seek him: in the street I met him, 225 And in his company that gentleman. There did this perjured goldsmith swear me down That I this day of him received the chain, Which. God he knows. I saw not: for the which He did arrest me with an officer. 230 I did obey; and sent my peasant home For certain ducats: he with none return'd. Then fairly I bespoke the officer To go in person with me to my house. By the way we met my wife, her sister, and a rabble more 235 Of vile confederates. Along with them They brought one Pinch, a hungry lean-faced villain, A mere anatomy, a mountebank, A threadbare juggler, and a fortune-teller, A needy, hollow-eyed, sharp-looking wretch, 240 A living-dead man: this pernicious slave, Forsooth, took on him as a conjurer; And, gazing in mine eyes, feeling my pulse, And with no face, as 'twere, outfacing me, Cries out, I was possess'd. Then all together 245 They fell upon me, bound me, bore me thence, And in a dark and dankish vault at home There left me and my man, both bound together; Till, gnawing with my teeth my bonds in sunder, I gain'd my freedom, and immediately 250 Ran hither to your Grace: whom I beseech To give me ample satisfaction For these deep shames and great indignities. _Ang._ My lord, in truth, thus far I witness with him, That he dined not at home, but was lock'd out. 255 _Duke._ But had he such a chain of thee or no? Ang. He had, my lord: and when he ran in here, These people saw the chain about his neck. Sec. Mer. Besides, I will be sworn these ears of mine Heard you confess you had the chain of him, 260 After you first forswore it on the mart: And thereupon I drew my sword on you; And then you fled into this abbey here, From whence, I think, you are come by miracle. _Ant. E._ I never came within these abbey-walls; 265

Nor ever didst thou draw thy sword on me:

And this is false you burden me withal! _Duke._ Why, what an intricate impeach is this! I think you all have drunk of Circe's cup. 270 If here you housed him, here he would have been; If he were mad, he would not plead so coldly: You say he dined at home: the goldsmith here Denies that saying. Sirrah, what say you? Dro. E. Sir, he dined with her there, at the Porpentine. 275 Cour. He did; and from my finger snatch'd that ring. Ant. E. 'Tis true, my liege; this ring I had of her. Duke. Saw'st thou him enter at the abbey here? _Cour._ As sure, my liege, as I do see your Grace. _Duke._ Why, this is strange. Go call the abbess hither. 280 I think you are all mated, or stark mad. [Exit one to the Abbess. _Æge._ Most mighty Duke, vouchsafe me speak a word: Haply I see a friend will save my life, And pay the sum that may deliver me. Duke. Speak freely, Syracusian, what thou wilt. 285 _Æge._ Is not your name, sir, call'd Antipholus? And is not that your bondman, Dromio? Dro. E. Within this hour I was his bondman, sir, But he, I thank him, gnaw'd in two my cords: Now am I Dromio, and his man unbound. 290 Æge. I am sure you both of you remember me. Dro. E. Ourselves we do remember, sir, by you; For lately we were bound, as you are now. You are not Pinch's patient, are you, sir? Æge. Why look you strange on me? you know me well. 295 Ant. E. I never saw you in my life till now. _Æge._ O, grief hath changed me since you saw me last, And careful hours with time's deformed hand Have written strange defeatures in my face: But tell me yet, dost thou not know my voice? 300 _Ant. E._ Neither.

I never saw the chain, so help me Heaven:

Æge. Dromio, nor thou?

Dro. E. No. trust me. sir. nor I. _Æge._ I am sure thou dost. _Dro. E._ Ay, sir, but I am sure I do not; and whatsoever a man denies, you are now bound to believe him. 305 _Æge._ Not know my voice! O time's extremity, Hast thou so crack'd and splitted my poor tongue In seven short years, that here my only son Knows not my feeble key of untuned cares? Though now this grained face of mine be hid 310 In sap-consuming winter's drizzled snow, And all the conduits of my blood froze up, Yet hath my night of life some memory, My wasting lamps some fading glimmer left, My dull deaf ears a little use to hear: 315 All these old witnesses--I cannot err--Tell me thou art my son Antipholus. _Ant. E._ I never saw my father in my life. Æge. But seven years since, in Syracusa, boy, Thou know'st we parted: but perhaps, my son, 320 Thou shamest to acknowledge me in misery. _Ant. E._ The Duke and all that know me in the city Can witness with me that it is not so: I ne'er saw Syracusa in my life. _Duke._ I tell thee, Syracusian, twenty years 325 Have I been patron to Antipholus, During which time he ne'er saw Syracusa: I see thy age and dangers make thee dote. _Re-enter _Abbess_, with _ANTIPHOLUS of Syracuse_ and _DROMIO of Syracuse_._ _Abb._ Most mighty Duke, behold a man much wrong'd. [_All gather to see them._ _Adr._ I see two husbands, or mine eyes deceive me. 330 Duke. One of these men is Genius to the other; And so of these. Which is the natural man. And which the spirit? who deciphers them? _Dro. S._ I, sir, am Dromio: command him away. _Dro. E._ I, sir, am Dromio: pray, let me stay. 335 _Ant. S._ Ægeon art thou not? or else his ghost? _Dro. S._ O, my old master! who hath bound him here?

_Abb Whoever bound him, I will loose his bonds, And gain a husband by his liberty. Speak, old Ægeon, if thou be'st the man That hadst a wife once call'd Æmilia, That bore thee at a burden two fair sons: O, if thou be'st the same Ægeon, speak, And speak unto the same Æmilia!	340	
_Æge If I dream not, thou art Æmilia: If thou art she, tell me where is that son That floated with thee on the fatal raft?	345	
_Abb By men of Epidamnum he and I And the twin Dromio, all were taken up; But by and by rude fishermen of Corinth By force took Dromio and my son from them, And me they left with those of Epidamnum. What then became of them I cannot tell; I to this fortune that you see me in.	350	
_Duke Why, here begins his morning story right: These two Antipholuses, these two so like, And these two Dromios, one in semblance, Besides her urging of her wreck at sea, These are the parents to these children, Which accidentally are met together. Antipholus, thou camest from Corinth first?	355 360	
_Ant. S No, sir, not I; I came from Syracuse.		
_Duke Stay, stand apart; I know not which is which.		
_Ant. E I came from Corinth, my most gracious lord,		
_Dro. E And I with him.	365	
_Ant. E Brought to this town by that most famous warrior. Duke Menaphon, your most renowned uncle.		
_Adr Which of you two did dine with me to-day?		
_Ant. S I, gentle mistress.		
_Adr And are not you my husband?		
_Ant. E No; I say nay to that.	370	
_Ant. S And so do I; yet did she call me so: And this fair gentlewoman, her sister here, Did call me brother. [_To Lucia] What I told you th I hope I shall have leisure to make good; If this be not a dream I see and hear.	nen, 375	

Ang. That is the chain, sir, which you had of me.

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_Ant. S._ I think it be, sir; I deny it not.
Ant. E. And you, sir, for this chain arrested me.
Ang. I think I did, sir; I deny it not.
_Adr._ I sent you money, sir, to be your bail,
                                                         380
By Dromio; but I think he brought it not.
_Dro. E._ No, none by me.
Ant. S. This purse of ducats I received from you,
And Dromio my man did bring them me.
I see we still did meet each other's man:
                                                         385
And I was ta'en for him, and he for me;
And thereupon these ERRORS are arose.
_Ant. E._ These ducats pawn I for my father here.
_Duke._ It shall not need; thy father hath his life.
_Cour._ Sir, I must have that diamond from you.
                                                             390
Ant. E. There, take it; and much thanks for my good cheer.
_Abb._ Renowned Duke, vouchsafe to take the pains
To go with us into the abbey here,
And hear at large discoursed all our fortunes:--
And all that are assembled in this place,
                                                        395
That by this sympathized one day's error
Have suffer'd wrong, go keep us company,
And we shall make full satisfaction .--
Thirty-three years have I but gone in travail
Of you, my sons; and till this present hour
                                                         400
My heavy burthen ne'er delivered.
The Duke, my husband, and my children both,
And you the calendars of their nativity,
Go to a gossips' feast, and go with me;
After so long grief, such nativity!
                                                    405
Duke. With all my heart, I'll gossip at this feast.
  [_Exeunt all but Ant. S., Ant. E., Dro. S., and Dro. E._
Dro. S. Master, shall I fetch your stuff from ship-board?
Ant. E. Dromio, what stuff of mine hast thou embark'd?
_Dro. S._ Your goods that lay at host, sir, in the Centaur.
_Ant. S._ He speaks to me. --I am your master, Dromio:
                                                                410
Come, go with us; we'll look to that anon:
Embrace thy brother there; rejoice with him.
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[_Exeunt Ant. S. and Ant. E._

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_Dro. S._ There is a fat friend at your master's house,
That kitchen'd me for you to-day at dinner:
She now shall be my sister, not my wife.
                                                        415
Dro. E. Methinks you are my glass, and not my brother:
I see by you I am a sweet-faced youth.
Will you walk in to see their gossiping?
_Dro. S._ Not I, sir; you are my elder.
Dro. E. That's a question: how shall we try it?
                                                          420
Dro. S. We'll draw cuts for the senior: till then lead
    thou first.
Dro. E. Nay, then, thus:--
We came into the world like brother and brother;
And now let's go hand in hand, not one before another.
  [_Exeunt._
 NOTES: V, 1.
 SCENE I. A street ... Priory] Pope. See note (VIII).
 3: _doth_] F1. _did_ F2 F3 F4.
 9: Enter ...] Enter Antipholis and Dromio againe. Ff.
 12: _to me_] _with me_ Collier MS.
 18: Beside ] Ff. Besides Pope.
 26: _know'st ... thee._] Ff. _knowest ... thee._ Pope.
  _knowest well ... thee._ Hanmer. _know'st ... thee, sir._ Capell.
  _know'st ... thee swear_ Grant White conj.
 30: _mine honesty_] F1 F2 F3. _my honesty_ F4.
 33: SCENE II. Pope.
 33, 36: God's ... God's | F3 F4. God ... God's F1 F2.
 38: _quiet, people._] Theobald. _quiet people._ Ff.
 45: _sour_] Rowe. _sower_ Ff.
 46: _much_] F1 F4. _much, much_ F2 F3.
 49: of sea ] F1. at sea F2 F3 F4.
 50: _Hath not else his eye_] _Hath nought else his eye?_ Anon. conj.
 51: his ... in ] in ... and Anon. conj.
 61: _Ay_] _Ay, ay_ Hanmer.
 66: _it_] _at it_ Pope.
 69: _venom_] _venome_ F1 F2. _venomous_ F3 F4. _venom'd_ Pope.
 woman, ] woman Pope.
 69, 70: _clamours ... Poisons_1 _clamours ... Poison_ Pope.
   clamour ... Poisons Capell.
 72, 75: _thereof_] _therefore_ Johnson.
 74: _make_] F1. _makes_ F2 F3 F4.
 77: _by_] _with_ Pope.
 79: _moody_] F1. _muddy_ F2 F3 F4.] _moody, moping_ Hanmer.
  _moody sadness_ Singer conj.
 _melancholy_] _melancholia_ Anon. conj.
 80: _Kinsman_] _kins-woman_ Capell. ending line 79 at _kins-_.
   _A'kin_ Hanmer.
 Warburton marks this line as spurious.
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81: _her_] _their_ Malone (Heath conj.).
86: _Have_] F2 F3 F4. _Hath_ F1.
88: _wildly_] _wild_ Capell.
89: _these_] F1 F2. _those_ F3 F4.
112: [Exit.] Theobald.
117: [Exeunt. Enter Merchant and Goldsmith. F2.
121: _death_] F3 F4. _depth_ F1 F2.
_sorry_] _solemn_ Collier MS.
124: _reverend_ F3 F4. _reverent_ F1 F2.
128: Enter Adriana and Lucia. F2.
130: SCENE III. Pope.
attended] Theobald.
132: Enter Adriana. F2.
134: reverend | Ff.
137: Whom ] F2 F3 F4. Who F1.
138: important | F1. impoteant F2. impotent F3 F4.
  all-potent Rowe.
_letters_] F1 F2 F3. _letter_ F4.
148: _strong_] _strange_ Malone conj.
150: _with_] _here_ Capell. _then_ Ritson conj.
_and himself_] mad himself Warburton.
158: _hence_] F1 F2. _thence_ F3 F4.
168: SCENE IV. Pope.
Enter a servant.] Capell. Enter a Messenger. Ff.
174: to him 1 om. Capell.
_and_] om. Hanmer. _and the_ om. Steevens.
176: some | F1 some other F2 F3 F4.
179: _to_] F1 F3 F4. _of_ F2.
183: _scorch_] _scotch_ Warburton.
205: _While_] F1 _Whilst_ F2 F3 F4.
208: _To-day_] om. Hanmer.
_So befal_] _So fall_ Capell.
212, 213: [To Mer. Capell.
228: _of_] F1. _from_ F2 F3 F4.
235: By the way 1 To which he yielded: by the way Capell,
making two verses of 235. See note (IX).
235, 236: Pope ends these lines _and ... confederates_.
236: _Along with them_] om. Pope.
247: And in 1 Into Lettsom conj.
248: _There_] _They_ Collier MS.
249: in sunder ] F1. asunder F2 F3 F4.
267, 268: _chain, so ... Heaven: And_] _chain. So ... heaven As_
Dyce.
281: _mad_] _made_ F2.
[Exit ...] F1 F2. [Enter ... F3 F4.
291: _you both_] F1. _both_ F2 F3 F4.
298: _deformed_] _deforming_ Capell.
304: _Ay, sir,_] Capell. _I sir,_ Ff. _I, sir?_ Pope.
 _Ay, sir?_ Malone.
304, 305: Printed as verse by Capell: But ... whatsoever A ... him .
307: _crack'd and splitted_] _crack'd my voice, split_ Collier MS.
309: _of untuned cares_] _untuned of cares_ Anon. conj.
_cares_] _ears_ Anon. conj.
314: _lamps_] _lamp_ Pope.
316: _All_] _And all_ Rowe.
_old_] _hold_ Warburton.
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_witnesses--I cannot err--_] _witnesses, I cannot erre._ Ff.
Syracusa's bay Hanmer.
329: SCENE VII. Pope.
[All ... them.] [All ... him. Warburton.
332: _these. Which_] _these, which_ Ff.
355-360: _Why ... together_] Ff insert this speech after 344.
The alteration is due to Capell.
355: _his_] F1 F2. _this_ F3 F4. _the_ Pope.
_story right_] _story's light_ Capell.
356: _Antipholuses, these_] _Antipholus, these_ F1.
  Antipholis, these F2 F3 F4. Antipholis's Hanmer. See note (I).
357: _these_] F1 F4. _those_ F2 F3.
_semblance_] _semblance prove_ Capell.
358: Besides her urging of her ]
 Both sides emerging from their Hanmer.
Besides his urging of his Collier MS.
 _Besides his urging of her_ Dyce conj.
Malone supposes a line, beginning with _These_, lost after 358.
_wreck at sea,--_] _wreck,--all say,_ Jackson conj.
359: _These are_] _These plainly are_ Pope.
361: Ff prefix 'Duke.'
372: her sister ] F1. om. F2 F3 F4.
373: [To Lucia.] [Aside to Lucia. Staunton conj.
387: _are arose_] Ff. _all arose_ Rowe. _rare arose_ Staunton.
 _here arose_ Anon. conj.
394: hear ] here Johnson.
398: _we shall make_] _ye shalt have_ Pope.
399: _Thirty-three_] Ff. _Twenty-five_ Theobald.
 Twenty-three Capell. See note (X).
_but_] F1. _been_ F2 F3 F4. om. Hanmer.
400: _and till_] _nor till_ Theobald. _until_ Malone (Boaden conj.).
  and at Collier MS.
401: _burthen ne'er_] Dyce. _burthen are_ F1.
 burthens are F2 F3 F4. burden not Capell.
_burden undelivered_ Collier. _burden here_ Grant White.
 _burden has_ Anon. conj. (ap. Halliwell).
404: _Go ... and go_] _Hence ... along_ Lettsom conj.
 So ... all go Edd. conj.
_and go_] F1 F3 F4. _and goe_ F2. _and gaud_ Warburton.
 and joy Heath conj. and gout Jackson conj. and see
Anon. conj.
405: _nativity_] Ff. _felicity_ Hanmer. _festivity_ Dyce
(Johnson conj.).
such nativity! | suits festivity. Anon. conj.
406: [Exeunt ...] [Exeunt omnes. Manet the two Dromio's and two
brothers. Ff.
407: SCENE VIII. Pope.
_fetch_] _go fetch_ S. Walker conj.
_ship-board_] _shipboard for you_ Capell conj.
412: [Exeunt ...] [Exit. Ff.
420: _we try it?_] _we trie it._ F1 _I try it._ F2 F3 F4.
  we try it, brother?_ Capell.
421: _We'll_] _We will_ Capell, ending lines 419-421 at
 _question ... draw ... first._
_senior_] Pope. _signior_ F1 F2. _signiority_ F3 F4.
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422: [embracing. Rowe.

NOTES.

NOTE I.

In the spelling of the name of 'Solinus' we have followed the first Folio. In the subsequent Folios it was altered, most probably by an accident in F2 to 'Salinus.' The name occurs only once in the copies, and that in the first line of the text. The name which we have given as 'Antipholus' is spelt indifferently thus, and 'Antipholis' in the Folios. It will hardly be doubted that the lines in the rhyming passage. III. 2. 2. 4. where the Folios read 'Antipholus,' are correctly amended by Capell, and prove that 'Antipholus' is the spelling of Shakespeare. Either word is evidently corrupted from 'Antiphilus.' These names are merely arbitrary, but the surnames, 'Erotes' and 'Sereptus,' are most probably errors for 'Errans,' or 'Erraticus' and 'Surreptus,' of which the latter is plainly derived from Plautus' _Menæchmus Surreptus_, a well-known character in Shakespeare's day: see Brian Melbancke's _Philotimus_ (1582), p. 160: 'Thou art like Menechmus Subreptus his wife ... whose "husband shall not neede to be justice of peace" for she "will have a charter to make her justice of coram." See _Merry Wives_, I. 1. 4, 5. In spelling 'Syracusian' instead of 'Syracusan' we follow the practice of the Folios in an indifferent matter. 'Epidamnum' not 'Epidamium' is found in the English translation of the Menæchmi, 1595, so the latter form in F1 is probably a printer's error.

NOTE II.

I. 2. 1. That this scene is laid at the Mart appears from Antipholus's allusion to this place in II. 2. 5, 6:

'I could not speak with Dromio since at first I sent him from the mart.'

As this play is derived from a classical prototype, Capell has supposed no change of scene, but lays the whole action in 'a Publick Place;' evidently with much inconvenience to the Persons.

NOTE III.

II. 1. 30. Johnson's ingenious conjecture may have been suggested to him by a passage in _As you like it_, IV. 3. 17:

'Her love is not the hare that I do hunt.'

But the received reading of the Folios is perhaps confirmed by a line in the present play, III. 2. 7:

'Or if you like elsewhere, do it by stealth.'

NOTE IV.

II. 1. 108 sqq. The only correction of this passage which we believe to be quite free from doubt is that in line 112, 'Wear' for 'Where.' Accordingly, with this exception, we have retained the precise words of the first Folio.

NOTE V.

IV. 2. 38. Grey's conjecture of 'lanes' for 'lands' is made somewhat more probable by the existence of copies of F1 in which the word appears 'lans.' A corrector would naturally change this rather to 'lands' than to 'lanes,' because of the rhyme.

NOTE VI.

IV. 2. 46. The Folios have 'send him Mistris redemption,' and Rowe, by his punctuation and capital R, made Dromio call Luciana 'Redemption.' Pope and Theobald seem to have followed him, though they give the small r. The Folios cannot be made chargeable with this error, for the comma does not regularly follow vocatives in these editions where we expect it. There is no comma, for instance, following the word 'Mistress' in IV. 3. 75 or in IV. 4. 39.

NOTE VII.

IV. 4. 29. The word 'ears' might probably be better printed 'ears' for 'years;' for a pun--hitherto, however, unnoticed--seems to be indicated by the following words. A very farfetched explanation has been offered by Steevens, and accepted by Delius and, we believe, by all the modern editors, namely, that Antipholus has wrung Dromio's ears so often that they have attained a length like an ass's.

NOTE VIII.

V. 1. 1. Shakespeare uses the words 'Priory' and 'Abbey' as synonymous. Compare V. 1. 37 and V. 1. 122.

NOTE IX.

V. 1. 235. It might possibly be better to print this line as two lines, the first being broken:

'By the way we met My wife....'

But the place is probably corrupt.

NOTE X.

V. 1. 399. The number Thirty-three has been altered by editors to bring the figures into harmony with other periods named in the play. From I. 1. 126, 133 the age of Antipholus has been computed at twenty-three; from I. 1. 126 and V. 1. 308 we derive twenty-five. The Duke says he has been patron to Antipholus for twenty years, V. 1. 325; but three or five seems too small an age to assign for the commencement of this patronage. Antipholus saved the Duke's life in the wars 'long since,' V. 1. 161, 191. His 'long experience' of his wife's 'wisdom' and her 'years' are mentioned, III. 1. 89, 90. But Shakespeare probably did not compute the result of his own figures with any great care or accuracy.

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Sources:

The editors' Preface (e-text 23041) discusses the 17th- and 18th-century editions in detail; the newer (19th-century) editions are simply listed by name. The following editions may appear in the Notes. All inset text is quoted from the Preface.

Folios:

F1 1623; F2 (no date given); F3 1663; F4 1685. "The five plays contained in this volume occur in the first Folio in the same order, and ... were there printed for the first time."

Early editions:

Rowe 1709

Pope 1715

"Pope was the first to indicate the _place_ of each new scene; as, for instance, _Tempest_, I. 1. 'On a ship at sea.' He also subdivided the scenes as given by the Folios and Rowe, making a fresh scene whenever a new character entered--an arrangement followed by Hanmer, Warburton, and Johnson. For convenience of reference to these editions, we have always recorded the commencement of Pope's scenes."

Theobald 1733
Hanmer ("Oxford edition") 1744
Warburton 1747
Johnson 1765
Capell 1768; _also Capell's annotated copy of F2_
Steevens 1773
Malone 1790
Reed 1803

Later editions:

Singer, Knight, Cornwall, Collier, Phelps, Halliwell, Dyce, Staunton

* * * * * * * * * * *

Errata

IV. 2. 17 note: ... Anon. [Aonn.]

Note IV. ... line 112, 'Wear' for 'Where.' [line 111]

Note VI. ... the word 'Mistress' in / IV. 3. 75 ... [IV. 3. 74]

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